

POL 372: International Environmental Politics

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Class	Office
TuTh 10:30-11:50 AM Vollum 110 https://moodle.reed.edu/course/view.php?id=842	TuTh 4:00-5:30 PM or by appointment Vollum 241 http://www.reed.edu/~ahm/

Course Description and Goals

Full course for one semester. This course examines contemporary international environmental problems from theoretical and policy perspectives. What are the causes of environmental problems? What strategies do international actors use to attempt to address these problems, and which are most successful? What are the most pressing problems facing policymakers today? How do environmental issues create other problems in areas such as security and economics? In an attempt to shed light on these questions, this course analyzes structures, agents, and processes affecting international environmental politics in the first part. The second part focuses on examining contemporary issue areas including the use of natural resources, overpopulation, pollution, energy use, global climate change, environmental security, and potential future problems. Prerequisite: Political Science 240. Conference.

Requirements

Class Participation

Students are required to actively participate in the class; they will have the opportunity to do so both during and outside of classroom hours. Beginning the third week of class, each student will be assigned to three days during the semester in which they will do two things. One student will post a short newspaper article on a current or historical international event that they feel is relevant to the day's readings. The other student(s) will author a short reaction memo (300-400 words) expressing an opinion about that day's readings. These are NOT summaries; rather, they should attempt to agree or disagree with or compare and contrast the readings. Both should be posted in the forums on the course website by 8 PM the day before the readings are to be discussed. Students are required to read the memos and the newspaper articles sections and be prepared to respond to them the next day in class. Students are encouraged to respond to the postings online as part of their participation.

Readings

Readings for the course are drawn from books available at the bookstore as well as E-Readings, which can be downloaded off the course website. Readings marked "Cases" are required, but should be read after any more theoretical articles. Readings marked "Further" are other relevant articles; they are not required for class. Students who have a particular interest in the topics in question are encouraged to read these articles and to incorporate them into their assignments. I encourage all students to use EndNote to download the class readings, take notes, and use for citing works in their papers. CUS has a page on [Installing EndNote](#) at Reed as well as a [Basic Usage Guide](#) online. However, laptops are not permitted in class unless you are taking notes and are willing to post those notes at the end of each class to the Moodle site. Two books are for sale at the bookstore and are also on reserve at the library.

Required Books

- Kate O'Neill (2009) *The Environment and International Relations*. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press <<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/237884517>>, ISBN 9780521603126
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) *The Skeptical Environmentalist: Measuring the Real State of the World*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, ISBN 0521010683

While this is not a course on current topics in international environmental politics (any one of which could provide material for an entire course), students are also expected to keep up with world events through daily reading of international news. Recommended news sites will be posted on the course web site.

Course Website

Frequent reading of the course website will be helpful for success in the class. Discussion and collaboration with your peers is available to you through the website as well as in class; supplemental and core readings will be made available there; and assignments will be turned in electronically using the site.

Assignments and Quizzes

There are two formal assignments for this course. More details regarding the assignments will be available later. If you intend to qualify in this course, you must let me know the first day. In general, I look for four things in an essay: A clear argument in the introductory paragraph, an explanation of the theories that you will be using, an illustration of your argument with direct examples, and a conclusion that discusses the implications of your findings. Note that word counts *include* your bibliography.

Citation and Plagiarism

A major goal of this course is to encourage good reading, research, and citation habits. Good research requires good documentation of sources and the ability to put one's own analysis and thoughts into a paper rather than relying on others. When in doubt as to whether you should cite something, always do it. Citations are required for ideas as well as facts, and are imperative even if you are not directly quoting authors. Make sure that you provide as specific a citation as possible; if an author discusses an idea in one section or one page, cite the specific section or page instead of the full article or book. I usually recommend that students use in-text author-date citation with full Chicago Manual of Style citations; see their Citation Quick Guide: <http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html>.

However, style is less important than the citations being present. If you use an idea or a fact without attribution, you are plagiarizing someone else's work. Plagiarism and cheating are violations of academic integrity and thus violations of Reed's Honor Principle. As specified by Reed's academic conduct policy, such violations will result in disciplinary actions, including suspension or permanent dismissal from the College. Plagiarism is submitting a piece of work which in part or in whole is not entirely the student's own work without attributing those same portions to their correct source. For examples of plagiarism and how to avoid it, see <<http://www.csub.edu/ssric-trd/howto/plagiarism.htm>> For more information on Reed's policies see: <http://www.reed.edu/academic/gbook/comm_pol/acad_conduct.html>.

Plagiarism often comes as the result of a student being up against a deadline without being able to meet it. If you are having trouble meeting a deadline for whatever reason, please contact me. Because every assignment is a paper that will be handed out well in advance, I have no problem giving extensions. It is always better to ask for more time than to plagiarize.

Accommodations

If you'd like to request academic accommodations due to a disability, please contact Learning Resources Director Heather Stout, Dorothy Johansen House, 503-517-7921, stouth@reed.edu. If you have a letter from Student Services, please let me know so we can discuss those accommodations.

1-Feb: 01.1. Introduction (26 Pages)

- J. David Singer (1960) International Conflict: Three Levels of Analysis. *World Politics*. 12(3)April, 453–461 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2009401>>, ISSN 00438871
- Kenneth N. Waltz (1979) Chap. 1 in *Theory of International Politics*. 1st edition. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, 1–17, ISBN 0201083493

3-Feb: 01.2. International Politics (110 Pages)

- Robert Gilpin (1975) The Nature of Political Economy. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 281–297
- Kenneth N. Waltz (1979) The Anarchic Structure of World Politics. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 29–49
- Alexander Wendt (1992) Anarchy Is What States Make of It. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 61–68
- Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink (1998) Transnational Activist Networks. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 551–557
- Jeffrey Frankel (2000) The Globalization of the International Economy. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 325–340
- Kate O’Neill, Jorg Balsiger, and Stacy D. VanDeveer (2004) Actors, Norms, and Impact: Recent International Cooperation Theory and the Influence of the Agent-Structure Debate. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 07(1), 149–175 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.7.090803.161821>>, ISSN 1094–2939
- Kenneth A. Oye (2005) The Conditions for Cooperation in World Politics. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 69–82

8-Feb: 02.1. Environmental Politics (135 Pages)

- Kate O’Neill (2009) Introduction: The Environment and International Relations. In O’Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 1, 1–23
- Detlef Sprinz and Tapani Vaahoranta (1994) The Interest-Based Explanation of International Environmental Policy. *International Organization*. 48(1), 77–105 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300000825>>
- Karen T. Litfin (1997) Sovereignty in World Ecopolitics. *Mershon International Studies Review*. 41(2)November, 167–204 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/222667>>
- Lucy H. Ford (2003) Challenging Global Environmental Governance: Social Movement Agency and Global Civil Society. *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(2), 120–134 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003322068254>>, ISSN 1526–3800
- James Gustave Speth and Peter M Haas (2006) From Stockholm to Johannesburg: First Attempt at Global Environmental Governance. In *Global Environmental Governance*. Washington: Island Press, ISBN 1597260819. chapter 3, 52–81
- Pamela S. Chasek, David Leonard Downie, and Janet Welsh Brown (2010) Chronology. In Chasek, Downie and Brown *Global Environmental Politics*, xxiii–xxx

Further

- Ken Conca (1994) Rethinking the Ecology-Sovereignty Debate. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 23(3), 701–711 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298940230030201>>
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2010) Explaining International Environmental Politics. In Mitchell *International Politics and the Environment*. chapter 1, 1–19
- Paul Wapner (1997) Environmental Ethics and Global Governance: Engaging the International Liberal Tradition. *Global Governance*. 3(2), 213–231, ISSN 1075–2846
- Paul Wapner (2008) The Importance of Critical Environmental Studies in the New Environmentalism. *Global Environmental Politics*. 8(1), 6–13, ISSN 1526–3800

10-Feb: 02.2. Environmental Problems (106 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) International Environmental Problems. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 2, 24–47
- Garrett Hardin (1968) The Tragedy of the Commons. *Science*. 162(3859), 1243–1248 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1724745>>, ISSN 00368075
- Julian L. Simon (1981) The Infinite Supply of Natural Resources. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 531–538
- Thomas Homer-Dixon (1991) Cornucopians and Neo-Malthusians. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 539–541
- Elinor Ostrom et al. (1999) Revisiting the Commons: Local Lessons, Global Challenges. *Science*. 284(5412), 278–282 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.284.5412.278>>
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2010) Sources of International Environmental Problems. In Mitchell *International Politics and the Environment*. chapter 3, 48–79
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2010) Defining and Distinguishing International Environmental Problems. In Mitchell *International Politics and the Environment*. chapter 2, 20–47

15-Feb: 03.1. Actors: IGOs (97 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) Actors in International Environmental Politics. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 3, 48–70
- Frank Biermann (2001) The Emerging Debate on the Need for a World Environment Organization: A Commentary. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(1), 45–55 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001570624>>
- Peter M. Haas (2004) Addressing the Global Governance Deficit. *Global Environmental Politics*. 4(4), 1–15 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/glep.2004.4.4.1>>
- Simon Lightfoot and Jon Burchell (2005) The European Union and the World Summit on Sustainable Development: Normative Power Europe in Action? *Journal of Common Market Studies*. 43(1), 75–95 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9886.2005.00547.x>>, ISSN 00219886
- Steffen Bauer (2006) Does Bureaucracy Really Matter? The Authority of Intergovernmental Treaty Secretariats in Global Environmental Politics. *Global Environmental Politics*. 6(1), 23–49, ISSN 1526–3800

Further

- Steven Bernstein (2002) Liberal Environmentalism and Global Environmental Governance. *Global Environmental Politics*. 2(3), 1–16 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638002320310509>>
- Pamela S. Chasek, David Leonard Downie, and Janet Welsh Brown (2010) Actors in the Environmental Arena. In Chasek, Downie and Brown *Global Environmental Politics*. chapter 2, 53–115
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2003) International Environmental Agreements: A Survey of Their Features, Formation, and Effects. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources*. 28(1)November, 429–461 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev.energy.28.050302.105603>>
- Charlotte Streck (2001) The Global Environment Facility—a Role Model for International Governance? *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(2), 71–94 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001750336604>>, ISSN 1526–3800

17-Feb: 03.2. Actors: NGOs (113 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) Non-State Global Environmental Governance. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 7, 167–196
- Paul Wapner (1995) Politics beyond the State: Environmental Activism and World Civic Politics. *World Politics*. 47(3), 311–340 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2950691>>, ISSN 00438871
- Sheila S. Jasanoff (1997) NGOs and the Environment: From Knowledge to Action. *Third World Quarterly*. 18(3), 579–594 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01436599714885>>
- Michele M. Betsill and Elisabeth Corell (2001) NGO Influence in International Environmental Negotiations: A Framework for Analysis. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(4), 65–85 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001317146372>>, ISSN 15263800
- Robert Falkner (2003) Private Environmental Governance and International Relations: Exploring the Links. *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(2), 72–87 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003322068227>>

22-Feb: 04.1. Regimes: Formation (94 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) State-Led Global Environmental Governance: International Cooperation and Regime Formation. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 4, 71–103
- David John Frank, Ann Hironaka, and Evan Schofer (2000) Environmentalism as a Global Institution: Reply to Buttel. *American Sociological Review*. 65(1)February, 122–127 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2657293>>, ISSN 00031224
- Frederick H. Buttel (2000) World Society, the Nation-State, and Environmental Protection: Comment on Frank, Hironaka, and Schofer. *American Sociological Review*. 65(1)February, 117–121 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2657292>>, ISSN 00031224
- David John Frank, Ann Hironaka, and Evan Schofer (2000) The Nation-State and the Natural Environment over the Twentieth Century. *American Sociological Review*. 65(1)February, 96–116 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2657291>>
- Radoslav S Dimitrov et al. (2007) International Nonregimes: A Research Agenda. *International Studies Review*. 9(2), 230–258, ISSN 1521–9488

24-Feb: 04.2. Regimes: Effectiveness (87 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) The Impacts and Effectiveness of Environmental Treaty Regimes. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 5, 104–134
- Carsten Helm and Detlef Sprinz (2000) Measuring the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 44(5), 630–652 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/174647>>, ISSN 00220027
- Jon Hovi and Detlef F. Sprinz (2006) The Limits of the Law of the Least Ambitious Program. *Global Environmental Politics*. 6(3), 28–42 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/glep.2006.6.3.28>>
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2006) Problem structure, institutional design, and the relative effectiveness of international environmental agreements. *Global Environmental Politics*. 6(3)August, 72–89 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/glep.2006.6.3.72>>

Further

- David Leonard Downie (2010) Global Environmental Policy: Governance through Regimes. In Axelrod, VanDeveer and Downie *The Global Environment: Institutions, Law, and Policy*. chapter 4, 70–91
- Ronald B. Mitchell (1994) Regime Design Matters: Intentional Oil Pollution and Treaty Compliance. *International Organization*. 48(3), 425–458 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300028253>>
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2002) A Quantitative Approach to Evaluating International Environmental Regimes. *Global Environmental Politics*. 2(4), 58–83 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638002320980623>>, ISSN 15263800
- Oran R. Young (2001) Inferences and Indices: Evaluating the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(1), 99–121 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001570651>>

1-Mar: 05.1. Epistemic Communities (106 Pages)

- Peter M. Haas (1992) Introduction: Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination. *International Organization*. 46(1, Knowledge, Power, and International Policy Coordination)Winter, 1–35 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001442>>, ISSN 00208183
- Marybeth Long Martello (2001) A Paradox of Virtue?: "Other" Knowledges and Environment-Development Politics. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(3), 114–141 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001316881430>>, ISSN 15263800
- Frank Biermann (2002) Institutions for Scientific Advice: Global Environmental Assessments and Their Influence in Developing Countries. *Global Governance*. 8, 195–219
- Karin Bäckstrand (2003) Civic Science for Sustainability: Reframing the Role of Experts, Policy-Makers and Citizens in Environmental Governance. *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(4), 24–41 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003322757916>>

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- Emanuel Adler and Peter M. Haas (1992) Conclusion: Epistemic Communities, World Order, and the Creation of a Reflective Research Program. *International Organization*. 46(1), 367–390 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001533>>
- Deborah A. Stone (1989) Causal Stories and the Formation of Policy Agendas. *Political Science Quarterly*. 104(2), 281–300 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2151585>>, ISSN 00323195

3-Mar: 05.2. Science and Risk (96 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Preface, Language and Measures. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter Preface, xix–xxi
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Things are getting better. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 1, 3–33
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Why do we hear so much bad news? In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 2, 34–44
- Sheila Jasanoff (1993) Skinning Scientific Cats. *New Statesman & Society*. February 26, 29–30
- Kenneth R. Foster, Paolo Vecchia, and Michael H. Repacholi (2000) Risk Management: Science and the Precautionary Principle. *Science*. 288(5468), 979–981 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.288.5468.979>>
- John Rennie (2002) Science defends itself against *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. In Lomborg *Bjørn Lomborg's comments*, 1–3
- David Pimentel (2002) Skeptical Of the Skeptical Environmentalist. *Skeptic*. 9(2), 90–94 <<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AN=6299899>>, ISSN 10639330
- Elizabeth R DeSombre (2007) Science, Uncertainty, and Risk. In DeSombre *The Global Environment and World Politics*. chapter 3, 39–61
- Nancy Myers and John D. Graham (2007) Is the Precautionary Principle a Sound Basis for International Policy? In Thomas A Easton, editor *Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Environmental Issues*. 12th edition. McGraw-Hill, ISBN 007351442X. chapter 1, 2–19

8-Mar: 06.1. Trade (114 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) Global Economic Governance and the Environment. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 6, 135–166
- Douglas Jake Caldwell (1998) *Multilateral Environmental Agreements and the GATT/WTO Regime*. April Director and Attorney, Trade, Health, and Environment, US National Wildlife Federation, Washington, DC
- Daniel C. Esty (2001) Bridging the Trade-Environment Divide. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 15(3), 113–130 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2696559>>, ISSN 08953309
- Adil Najam and Nick Robins (2001) Seizing the Future: The South, Sustainable Development and International Trade. *International Affairs*. 77(1) January, 49–68 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.00177>>, ISSN 00205850
- Aseem Prakash and Matthew Potoski (2006) Racing to the Bottom? Trade, Environmental Governance, and ISO 14001. *American Journal of Political Science*. 50(2), 350–364 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3694277>>, ISSN 00925853

10-Mar: 06.2. Development (107 Pages)

- Sylvia Karlsson (2002) The North-South Knowledge Divide: Consequences for Global Environmental Governance. In Daniel C. Esty and Maria H. Ivanova, editors *Global Environmental Governance: Options and Opportunities*. New Haven, CT: Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies <<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/51032932>>, ISBN 0970788223, 53–76
- Adil Najam et al. (2002) From Rio to Johannesburg: Progress and Prospects. *Environment: Science and Policy for Sustainable Development*. 44(7), 26–38 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00139150209605804>>, ISSN 0013–9157
- Ambuj D. Sagar and Stacy D. VanDeveer (2005) Capacity Development for the Environment: Broadening the Scope*. *Global Environmental Politics*. 5(3), 14–22 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/1526380054794844>>
- Marc Williams (2005) The Third World and Global Environmental Negotiations: Interests, Institutions and Ideas. *Global Environmental Politics*. 5(3), 48–69 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/1526380054794826>>
- Adil Najam (2005) Developing Countries and Global Environmental Governance: From Contestation to Participation to Engagement. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*. 5(3), 303–321 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10784-005-3807-6>>
- Adil Najam (2010) The View from the South: Developing Countries in Global Environmental Politics. In Axelrod, VanDeveer and Downie *The Global Environment: Institutions, Law, and Policy*. chapter 12, 239–258

Further

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Prosperity. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 6, 70–86

15-Mar: 07.1. No Class

17-Mar: 07.2. No Class

22-Mar: 08.1. Spring Break

24-Mar: 08.2. Spring Break

29-Mar: 09.1. Whaling (92 Pages)

- M. J. Peterson (1992) Whalers, Cetologists, Environmentalists, and the International Management of Whaling. *International Organization*. 46(1)Winter, 147–186 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001478>>
- Ronald B Mitchell (1998) Discourse and Sovereignty: Interests, Science, and Morality in the Regulation of Whaling. *Global Governance*. 4, 275–293 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.5>>
- Elizabeth R DeSombre (2007) Whaling and Whale Conservation. In DeSombre *The Global Environment and World Politics*. chapter 7, 146–178

31-Mar: 09.2. Biodiversity (114 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Biodiversity. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 23, 249–257
- Alejandro Grajal (1999) Biodiversity and the Nation State: Regulating Access to Genetic Resources Limits Biodiversity Research in Developing Countries. *Conservation Biology*. 13(1)February, 6–10 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1046/j.1523-1739.1999.013001006.x>>, ISSN 08888892
- Timothy Swanson (1999) Why Is There a Biodiversity Convention? The International Interest in Centralized Development Planning. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*. 75(2)April, 307–331 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2623346>>
- G. Kristin Rosendal (2001) Impacts of Overlapping International Regimes: The Case of Biodiversity. *Global Governance*. 7, 95–117
- Thomas Lovejoy (2002) Biodiversity: Dismissing Scientific Process. In Lomborg *Bjørn Lomborg's comments*, 26–32
- Peter Andree (2005) The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety and Shifts in the Discourse of Precaution. *Global Environmental Politics*. 5(4), 25–46
- Charlotte Epstein (2006) The Making of Global Environmental Norms: Endangered Species Protection. *Global Environmental Politics*. 6(2), 32–54

Further

- Joshua Ginsberg (2004) Enhancement of Survival or Abandonment of the Endangered Species Act? *Bioscience*. 54(3), 180–181 <[http://dx.doi.org/10.1641/0006-3568\(2004\)054\[0180:EOSAO\]2.0.CO;2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1641/0006-3568(2004)054[0180:EOSAO]2.0.CO;2)>, ISSN 00063568

5-Apr: 10.1. Waste and Chemical Toxins (121 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Water pollution. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 19, 189–205
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Waste: running out of space? In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 20, 206–209
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Our chemical fears. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 22, 215–248
- Jonathan Krueger and Henrik Selin (2002) Governance for Sound Chemicals Management: The Need for a More Comprehensive Global Strategy. *Global Governance*. 8, 323–342
- Pamela S. Chasek, David Leonard Downie, and Janet Welsh Brown (2010) The Development of Environmental Regimes: Air Pollution, Hazardous Wastes, and Toxic Chemicals. In Chasek, Downie and Brown *Global Environmental Politics*, 117–162

Further

- David Victor (1998) 'Learning by Doing' in the Nonbinding International Regime to Manage Trade in Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides. In David G Victor, Kal Raustiala and Eugene B Skolnikoff, editors *The Implementation and Effectiveness of International Environmental Commitments*. Laxenburg, Austria; Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press <<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/48138983>>, ISBN 0585373469, 221–281

7-Apr: 10.2. LRTAP (111 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Air pollution. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 15, 163–177
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Acid rain and forest death. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 16, 178–181
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Indoor air pollution. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 17, 182–184
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Allergies and asthma. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 18, 185–188
- Maarten A. Hajer (1993) Discourse Coalitions and the Institutionalization of Practice: The Case of Acid Rain in Great Britain. In Frank Fischer and John Forester, editors *The Argumentative Turn in Policy Analysis and Planning*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 43–76
- Rolf Lidskog and Göran Sundqvist (2002) The Role of Science in Environmental Regimes: The Case of LRTAP. *European Journal of International Relations*., 77–101 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1354066102008001003>>
- Henrik Selin and Noelle Eckley (2003) Science, Politics, and Persistent Organic Pollutants: The Role of Scientific Assessments in International Environmental Co-Operation. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*. 3(1), 17–42 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1023/A:1021355802732>>

12-Apr: 11.1. Water (129 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Water. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 13, 149–158
- Peter Gleick (1998) The world's water. *Issues in Science & Technology*. 14(4)Summer, 80–82, ISSN 07485492
- Ken Conca (2005) Invisible Hand, Invisible Fist: The Transnational Politics of Water Marketization. In Conca *Governing Water*. chapter 7, 215–256
- Ken Conca (2005) The Ecology of Human Rights: Anti-Dam Activism and Watershed Democracy. In Conca *Governing Water*. chapter 6, 167–214
- Mark Zeitoun and Jeroen Warner (2006) Hydro-Hegemony-a Framework for Analysis of Trans-Boundary Water Conflicts. *Water Policy*. 8(5), 435–460

Further

- Navroz K. Dubash (2009) Global Norms through Global Deliberation? Reflections on the World Commission on Dams. *Global Governance*. 15(2), 219–238, ISSN 10752846
- Sanjeev Khagram (2003) Neither Temples nor Tombs: A Global Analysis of Large Dams. *Environment*. 45(4), 28–37, ISSN 00139157

14-Apr: 11.2. Deserts (76 Pages)

- Pamela S. Chasek (1997) The Convention to Combat Desertification: Lessons Learned for Sustainable Development. *Journal of Environment & Development*., 147–169 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/107049659700600204>>
- Adil Najam (2004) Dynamics of the Southern Collective: Developing Countries in Desertification Negotiations. *Global Environmental Politics*. 4(3), 128–154 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/1526380041748100>>
- Steffen Bauer and Lindsay C. Stringer (2008) *Science and Policy in the Global Governance of Desertification*. Global Governance Project Global Governance Working Paper 35, 26 pages

19-Apr: 12.1. Ozone (106 Pages)

- Peter M. Haas (1992) Banning Chlorofluorocarbons: Epistemic Community Efforts to Protect Stratospheric Ozone. *International Organization*. 46(1)Winter, 187–224 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S002081830000148X>>
- Karen T. Litfin (1995) Framing Science: Precautionary Discourse and the Ozone Treaties. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*. 24(2), 251–277
- Elizabeth C. Weatherhead and Signe Bech Andersen (2006) The search for signs of recovery of the ozone layer. *Nature*. 441(7089)May, 39–45 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nature04746>>, ISSN 0028–0836
- Elizabeth R DeSombre (2007) Ozone Depletion and Climate Change. In DeSombre *The Global Environment and World Politics*. chapter 6, 112–145

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