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POL 359: Weapons, Technology, and War

Preliminary Battle Plan, rev. 2010-01-25; Average pages per week: 200

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Class	Office
MoWe 3:10-4:30	TuTh 4:00-5:30 or by appointment
Eliot 216	Eliot 204B
https://moodle.reed.edu/course/view.php?id=512	http://www.reed.edu/~ahm

Course Description and Goals

This course examines the historical evolution of the conduct and outcomes of war from a theoretical and normative perspective. What elements of war have changed over time, and what core precepts remain the same? To what degree have advances in technology altered the conduct, and outcomes of war? Why have some weapons been deemed cruel and inhumane at times and merciful at others? We will explore the interrelationships among military technology, society, politics, and war, asking how different forces have shaped warfare from the introduction of gunpowder to the present, focusing on how and why different weapons have been used (or prohibited) over time.

Students will learn to perform basic research and analysis through writing and thinking about conflict from multiple different perspectives. Readings are drawn from historic and contemporary scholars of weapons, technology, and war, cover a wide variety of issues, and are presented in historical order. Assignments are a mixture of analysis, research, and experiential learning.

Requirements

Class Participation

Students are required to actively participate in the class; they will have the opportunity to do so both during and outside of classroom hours. Beginning the second week of class, each student will be assigned to three days during the semester in which they will author a short reaction memo (300-400 words) expressing an opinion about that day's readings. These are NOT summaries; rather, they should attempt to agree or disagree with or compare and contrast the readings. This should be posted in the forums on the course website by 8 PM the day before the readings are to be discussed. ALL students are required to read the memos and be prepared to respond to them the next day in class. Students are encouraged to respond to the postings online as part of their participation.

Readings

Readings for the course are drawn from books available at the bookstore as well as E-Readings, which can be downloaded off the course website. Readings marked "Further" are other relevant articles; they are not required for class. Students who have a particular interest in the topics in question are encouraged to read these articles and to incorporate them into their assignments. I encourage all students to use EndNote to download the class readings, take notes, and use for citing works in their papers. CUS has a page on Installing EndNote at Reed as well as a Basic Usage Guide online. However, laptops are not permitted in class unless you are taking notes and are willing to post those notes at the end of class to the Moodle site.

Five books are for sale at the bookstore and are also on reserve at the library. The library has 22 copies of Keegan; they can be checked out for the entire term if you are enrolled in the class. Since we will be reading Biddle ($18.00 used), Brodie and Brodie ($11.25 used), and Ropp ($16.50 used) throughout the semester, you should order all three; any edition of any book will suffice. All but Biddle are available used on Amazon for essentially the cost of shipping. For further reading, Van Creveld is an entertaining source, and is available used at the bookstore ($15.40) as well.

Required

- Theodore Ropp (1962) *War in the Modern World*. New rev. edition. New York, NY: Collier Books, ISBN 0801864453

- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, ISBN 0253324904

- John Keegan (1976) *The Face of Battle*. New York, NY, ISBN 0670304328

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) *Military Power: Explaining Victory and Defeat in Modern Battle*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, ISBN 0691128022

Recommended

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) *Technology and War: From 2000 B.C. to the Present*. New York, NY: Free Press, ISBN 002933151X

Course Website

Frequent reading of the course website will be helpful for success in the class. Discussion and collaboration with your peers is available to you through the website as well as in class; supplemental and core readings will be made available there; and assignments will be turned in electronically using the site.

Assignments and Quals

There are two formal assignments for this course. More details regarding the assignments will be available later. If you intend to qual in this course, you must let me know the first day. In general, I look for four things in an essay: A clear argument in the introductory paragraph, an explanation of the theories that you will be using, an illustration of your argument with direct examples, and a conclusion that discusses the implications of your findings. Note that word counts include your bibliography.

- The first assignment (due Fri, March 5, the end of week 6) will be a short (1500-2000 word) essay.

- The second assignment (due Fri, April 23, the end of week 13) will be a longer (2000-3000 word) essay.

Recommended Films

Due to restrictions on what can be demanded of students and liability problems, it is impossible for Reed College to send you to war (Your own government, on the other hand, is an entirely different matter). Consequently, the best we can do is to read about it and watch films. Below is a selection of films that you may find edifying. If time and enthusiasm permits, we may screen some of these during the semester.

pre-20th Century Warfare	World War I
Henry V (Agincourt, 1415)	Paths of Glory
Glory (American Civil War, 1863)	All Quiet on the Western Front
Gettysburg (American Civil War, 1863)	Gallipoli
Zulu (Zulu War, 1879)	Joyeux Noel
Breaker Morant (Boer War, late 1800s)	Lawrence of Arabia
World War II	Korea/Vietnam
Thin Red Line	Pork Chop Hill
Saving Private Ryan	The Bridges at Toko-Ri
Das Boot	Apocalypse Now
Patton	Platoon
Bridge on the River Kwai	Full Metal Jacket
Cold War	Contemporary Warfare
Dr. Strangelove	Black Hawk Down
The Killing Fields	Three Kings
Crimson Tide	Hotel Rwanda
Battle of Algiers	No Mans Land
Thirteen Days	The Hurt Locker

Citation and Plagiarism

A major goal of this course is to encourage good reading, research, and citation habits. Good research requires good documentation of sources and the ability to put one's own analysis and thoughts into a paper rather than relying on others. When in doubt as to whether you should cite something, always do it. Citations are required for ideas as well as facts, and are imperative even if you are not directly quoting authors. Make sure that you provide as specific a citation as possible; if an author discusses an idea in one section or one page, cite the specific section or page instead of the full article or book. I usually recommend that students use in-text author-date citation with full Chicago Manual of Style citations; see their Citation Quick Guide: <http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html>.

However, style is less important than the cites being present. If you use an idea or a fact without attribution, you are plagiarizing someone else's work. Plagiarism and cheating are violations of academic integrity and thus violations of Reed's Honor Principle. As specified by Reed's academic conduct policy, such violations will result in disciplinary actions, including suspension or permanent dismissal from the College. Plagiarism is submitting a piece of work which in part or in whole is not entirely the student's own work without attributing those same portions to their correct source. For examples of plagiarism and how to avoid it, see <http://www.csub.edu/ssric-trd/howto/plagiarism.htm> For more information on Reed's policies see: <http://www.reed.edu/academic/gbook/comm_pol/acad_conduct.html>.

Accommodations

If you'd like to request academic accommodations due to a disability, please contact Learning Resources Director Libby Rapkoch, Psy.D., Dorothy Johansen House, 503-517-7921, rapkoche@reed.edu. If you have a letter from Student Services, please let me know so we can discuss those accommodations.

Theories of Outcomes, Conduct, and Technology

25-Jan: 01.1. Introduction

27-Jan: 01.2. Outcomes (105 Pages)

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) Introduction. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 1, 1–13
- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) A Literature Built on Weak Foundations. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 2, 14–27
- Russell F. Weigley (1988) The Political and Strategic Dimensions of Military Effectiveness. In Millett and Murray *Military effectiveness*. chapter 10, 341–364 EReading
- Allan Reed Millett, Williamson Murray, and Kenneth H. Watman (1988) The Effectiveness of Military Organizations. In Millett and Murray *Military effectiveness*. chapter 1, 1–30 EReading
- D. Scott Bennett and Allan C. Stam (1998) The Declining Advantages of Democracy: A Combined Model of War Outcomes and Duration. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 42(3)June, 344–366 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0022002798042003007> EReading
- Kenneth N. Waltz (2003) Fair Fights or Pointless Wars? *International Security*. 28(3)Winter, 181–181 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/016228803773100129> EReading

1-Feb: 02.1. No Class

3-Feb: 02.2. Conduct (137 Pages)

- Richard M. Price and Nina Tannenwald (1996) Norms and Deterrence: The Nuclear and Chemical Weapons Taboos. In Katzenstein *The Culture of National Security*. chapter 4, 114–152 EReading
- Beth Kier (1996) Culture and French Military Doctrine before World War II. In Katzenstein *The Culture of National Security*. chapter 6, 186–215 EReading
- Barry Posen (1984) Chap. 1-2 in The Sources of Military Doctrine: France, Britain, and Germany between the World Wars. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, Cornell studies in security affairs, 13–80, ISBN 0801416337 EReading

Further

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) The Rise of Professionalism. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 10, 137–152

- John Keegan (1976) Old, Unhappy, Far-off Things. In Keegan *The Face of Battle*. chapter 1, 15–78
- Dan Reiter and Curtis Meek (1999) Determinants of Military Strategy, 1903-1994: A Quantitative Empirical Test. *International Studies Quarterly*. 43(2)June, 363–387 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/0020-8833.00124>, ISSN 00208833 EReading
- Theodore Ropp (1962) Introduction. In Ropp *War in the Modern World*, 11–18

8-Feb: 03.1. Technology (96 Pages)

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Irrational Technology. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 5, 67–80 EReading
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) The Invention of Innovation. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 15, 217–234 EReading
- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) Introduction. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*, 7–13
- Irving Brinton Holley (1953) The Development of Weapons: Procedures and Doctrine. In *Ideas and Weapons*. Washington, DC: Yale University Press, ISBN 0912799110. chapter 1, 4–22 EReading
- Mark C. Suchman and Dana P. Eyre (1992) Military Procurement as Rational Myth: Notes on the Social Construction of Weapons Proliferation. *Sociological Forum*. 7(1), 137–161 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/BF01124759> EReading
- Andrew F. Krepinevich (1994) Cavalry to computer; the pattern of military revolutions. *National Interest*.(37)Fall, 30–42 EReading

Further

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Introduction. In van Creveld *Technology and War*, 1–8 EReading

War before 1900

10-Feb: 03.2. War Before 1450 (86 Pages)

- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) Antiquity. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 1, 14–27
- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) The Middle Ages. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 2, 28–40
- Lynn White (1962) Stirrup, Mounted Shock Combat, Feudalism, and Chivalry. In *Medieval Technology and Social Change*. Oxford University Press. chapter 1, 1–37 EReading
- Ronald Hilton (1963) Technical Determinism: The Stirrup and the Plough. *Past and Present*. 24, 90–100 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/past/24.1.95> EReading
- Robert D. Luginbill (1994) Othismos: The Importance of the Mass-Shove in Hoplite Warfare. *Phoenix*. 48(1)Spring, 51–61 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/1192506>, ISSN 00318299 EReading

Further

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Field Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 1, 9–24
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Siege Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 2, 25–36
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) The Infrastructure of War. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 3, 37–50
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Naval Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 4, 51–66

15-Feb: 04.1. Agincourt 1415 and the Hundred Years War (88 Pages)

- John Keegan (1976) Agincourt, October 25th, 1415. In Keegan *The Face of Battle*. chapter 2, 79–116
- M. M. Postan (1942) Some Social Consequences of the Hundred Years' War. *Economic History Review*. 12(1/2), 1–12 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2590387>, ISSN 00130117 EReading
- Clifford J. Rogers (1993) The Military Revolutions of the Hundred Years' War. *Journal of Military History*. 57(2)April, 241–278 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2944058>, ISSN 08993718 EReading

17-Feb: 04.2. No Class

22-Feb: 05.1. War 1450-1830 (124 Pages)
- Theodore Ropp (1962) Land Warfare from the Renaissance to the Neoclassical Age (1415-1789). In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 1, 19–59
- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) The Impact of Gunpowder. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 3, 41–73
- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) War and Science in the 17th Century. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 4, 74–99
- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) The 18th Century and Napoleonic Wars. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 5, 100–123

Further
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Field Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 6, 81–98
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Siege Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 7, 99–110
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) The Infrastructure of War. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 8, 111–124
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Command of the Sea. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 9, 125–136
- Philip A. Crowl (1986) Alfred Thayer Mahan: The Naval Historian. In Paret, Craig and Gilbert *Makers of Modern Strategy*. chapter 16, 444–480
- Theodore Ropp (1962) Naval Warfare from the Renaissance to the Neoclassical Age (1417-1789). In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 2, 60–75
- Theodore Ropp (1962) The Anglo-American Military Tradition. In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 3, 76–97

24-Feb: 05.2. Waterloo 1815 and the Napoleonic Wars (132 Pages)
- Theodore Ropp (1962) The French Revolution and Napoleon. In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 4, 98–142
- John Keegan (1976) Waterloo, June 18th, 1815. In Keegan *The Face of Battle*. chapter 3, 117–203

1-Mar: 06.1. War 1815-1914 (131 Pages)
- Peter Paret (1986) Clausewitz. In Paret, Craig and Gilbert *Makers of Modern Strategy*. chapter 7, 186–216 EReading
- Theodore Ropp (1962) The First Half of the Nineteenth Century (1815-1853). In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 5, 143–160
- Theodore Ropp (1962) The Wars of the Mid-Nineteenth Century (1854-1871). In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 6, 161–194
- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) The 19th Century. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 6, 124–171

Further
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Mobilization Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 11, 153–166 EReading
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Land Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 12, 167–182
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Command of the Air. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 13, 183–198
- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Sea Warfare. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 14, 199–216

3-Mar: 06.2. Gettysburg 1863 and the American Civil War (98 Pages)
- Williamson Murray (2001) What Took the North So Long? In Donald and Cowley *With My Face to the Enemy: Perspectives on the Civil War: Essays*, 59–71 EReading
- Gideon Rose and Glenn W. LaFantasie (2001) The Antagonists of Little Round Top. In Donald and Cowley *With My Face to the Enemy: Perspectives on the Civil War: Essays*, 218–237 EReading
- Timothy H. Donovan (1982) Gettysburg. In *The American Civil War*. Wayne, NJ: Avery Pub. Group, The West Point military history series, ISBN 0895293188. chapter 8, 225–260 EReading
- Craig L. Symonds (1992) Gettysburg, a battlefield atlas. Baltimore, MD: Nautical and Aviation Pub. Co. of America, 29. Pages 0-1, 14-15, 22-23, 30-31, 48-51, 56-57, 68-73, 84-90, 96-97, ISBN 187785316X EReading

War between 1900 and 1945

8-Mar: 07.1. War at the turn of the Century (114 Pages)

- Theodore Ropp (1962) The Years of Uneasy Peace (1871-1914). In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 7, 195–238

- Ernest Dunlop Swinton (1986) The defence of Duffer's Drift. Wayne, NJ: Avery Pub. Group, 3–72, ISBN 0895293234 EReading

10-Mar: 07.2. War after the turn of the Century (77 Pages)

- Edward L. Katzenbach, Jr. (1958) The Horse Cavalry in the Twentieth Century. *Public Policy*. 7, 120–149 EReading

- Karl Lautenschlager (1986-1987) The Submarine in Naval Warfare, 1901-2001. *International Security*. 11(3)Winter, 94–140 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2538886>, ISSN 01622889 EReading

Spring Break

22-Mar: 09.1. World War I Part 1 (153 Pages)

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) The Modern System, Preponderance, and Changing Technology. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 4, 52–77

- Theodore Ropp (1962) The First World War. In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 8, 239–274

- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) World War One, the Use and Non-Use of Science. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 7, 172–199

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) The Modern System. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 3, 28–51

- Paul M. Kennedy (1988) Military Effectiveness in the First World War. In Millett and Murray *Military effectiveness*. chapter 9, 329–350 EReading

- Michael Howard (1984) Men against Fire: Expectations of War in 1914. *International Security*. 9(1)Summer, 41–57 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2538635>, ISSN 01622889 EReading

24-Mar: 09.2. World War I Part 2 - The Somme (111 Pages)

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) Operation Michael—the Second Battle of the Somme, March 21–April 9, 1918. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 5, 78–107

- John Keegan (1976) The Somme, July 1st, 1916. In Keegan *The Face of Battle*. chapter 4, 204–284

29-Mar: 10.1. World War II Part 1 (155 Pages)

- Theodore Ropp (1962) The Second World War. In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 10, 314–392

- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) World War Two. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 8, 200–232

- Earl F. Ziemke (1988) Military Effectiveness in the Second World War. In Millett and Murray *Military effectiveness*. chapter 8, 277–319 EReading

- Phillip A. Karber et al. (1979) *Assessing the Correlation of Forces: France, 1940*. BDM Corporation Technical report EReading

Further

- Jeffrey W. Legro (1997) Which Norms Matter? Revisiting the "Failure" of Internationalism. *International Organization*. 51(1)Winter, 31–63 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/002081897550294> EReading

- Theodore Ropp (1962) The Long Armistice (1919-1939). In Ropp *War in the Modern World*. chapter 9, 275–313

31-Mar: 10.2. World War II Part 2 - Normandy (80 Pages)

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) Operation Goodwood—July 18–20, 1944. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 6, 108–131

- Carlo D'Este (1983) Chap. 20-23 in Decision in Normandy. 1st edition. New York, NY: Dutton, 352–407, ISBN 052524218X EReading

War After World War II

5-Apr: 11.1. Conflict Post-WWII (103 Pages)

- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) Operations and Systems Analysis, the Science of Strategic Choice. In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 10, 268–278

- Bernard Brodie and Fawn McKay Brodie (1973) Recent Weaponry Changes (1962-1972). In Brodie and Brodie *From Crossbow to H-Bomb*. chapter 11, 279–308

- Andrew Mack (1975) Why Big Nations Lose Small Wars: The Politics of Asymmetric Conflict. *World Politics*. 27(2)January, 175–200 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2009880> EReading

- Ivan Arreguin-Toft (2001) How the Weak Win Wars : A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict. *International Security*. 26(2)Fall, 93–128 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/016228801753212868> EReading

Further

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Computerized War. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 16, 235–250

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Integrated War. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 18, 265–284

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Make-Believe War. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 19, 285–296

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Real War. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 20, 297–310

7-Apr: 11.2. Vietnam (104 Pages)

- James M Fallows (1981) Two Weapons. In *National defense*. New York, NY: Vintage Books, ISBN 0394753062. chapter 4, 76–106 EReading

- Harry G. Summers (1982) Chap. 8-9 in On Strategy: A Critical Analysis of the Vietnam War. Novato, CA: Presidio Press, 122–150, ISBN 0891411569 EReading

- Robert A. Pape (1990) Coercive Air Power in the Vietnam War. *International Security*. 15(2)Autumn, 103–146 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2538867> EReading

12-Apr: 12.1. Gulf War (145 Pages)

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) Operation Desert Storm—January 17–February 28, 1991. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 7, 132–149

- Michael R. Gordon and Bernard E. Trainor (1995) Chap. 18-20 in The Generals' War: The inside Story of the Conflict in the Gulf. 1st edition. Boston, MA: Little Brown, 375–461, ISBN 0316321729 EReading

- Darryl G. Press (2001) The myth of air power in the Persian Gulf War and the future of warfare. *International Security*. 26(2)Fall, 5–44 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/016228801753191123> EReading

Further

- Stephen Biddle (1996) Victory Misunderstood: What the Gulf War Tells Us about the Future of Conflict. *International Security*. 21(2)Autumn, 139–179 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2539073> EReading

14-Apr: 12.2. Kosovo and Afghanistan (112 Pages)

- Barry R. Posen (2000) The War for Kosovo: Serbia's Political-Military Strategy. *International Security*. 24(4)Spring, 39–84 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/016228800560309> EReading

- Andrew L. Stigler (2002/2003) A clear victory for air power - NATO's empty threat to invade Kosovo. *International Security*. 27(3)Winter, 124–157 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/01622880260553651> EReading

- Michael E. O'Hanlon (2002) A flawed masterpiece. *Foreign Affairs*. 81(3)May/June, 47–63, ISSN 00157120 EReading

- Stephen Biddle (2003) Afghanistan and the future of warfare. *Foreign Affairs*. 82, 31–45, ISSN 00157120 EReading

Further

- Stephen D. Biddle (2005/06) Allies, Airpower, and Modern Warfare: The Afghan Model in Afghanistan and Iraq. *International Security*. 30(3)Winter, 161–176 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/isec.2005.30.3.161>, ISSN 0162–2889 EReading

19-Apr: 13.1. Lebanon and Gaza (157 Pages)

- Alexander B. Downes (2006) Desperate Times, Desperate Measures. *International Security*. 30(4)Spring, 152–195 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/isec.2006.30.4.152> EReading

- Sarah E. Kreps (2006) The 2006 Lebanon War: Lessons Learned. *PARAMETERS, US Army War College Quarterly*.Spring, 72–84 <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=mth&AN=24850803> EReading

- Paul Salem (2006) The Future of Lebanon. *Foreign Affairs*. 85(6)November-December, 13–22 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032139> EReading

- Stephen D. Biddle and Jeffrey A. Friedman (2008) *The 2006 Lebanon Campaign and the Future of Warfare: Implications for Army and Defense Policy*. Strategic Studies Institute EReading

Further

- Ethan Bronner (2010) Israel Poised to Challenge a U.N. Report on Gaza. *The New York Times*.January 24, 3 <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/01/24/world/middleeast/24goldstone.html?pagewanted=print>, ISSN 0362–4331 EReading

- Richard Goldstone (2009) *Report of the United Nations Fact Finding Mission on the Gaza Conflict, Executive Summary*. United Nations Human Rights Council Report A/HRC/12/48, 25 pages EReading

Contemporary Issues

21-Apr: 13.2. No Class

26-Apr: 14.1. Who Suffers? (129 Pages)

- Inger Skjelsbaek (2001) Sexual Violence and War: Mapping out a Complex Relationship. *European Journal of International Relations*. 7(2), 211–237 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1354066101007002003> EReading

- R. Charli Carpenter (2003) 'Women and Children First': Gender, Norms, and Humanitarian Evacuation in the Balkans 1991-95. *International Organization*. 57(4)Autumn, 661–694 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S002081830357401X> EReading

- Elisabeth Jean Wood (2006) Variation in Sexual Violence during War. *Politics and Society*. 34(3), 307–342 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0032329206290426> EReading

- Dara Kay Cohen (2007) *Explaining Sexual Violence during Civil War: Evidence from Sierra Leone (1991-2002)*. Stanford Workshop in International Relations EReading

Further

- Lynda E. Boose (2002) Crossing the River Drina: Bosnian Rape Camps, Turkish Impalement, and Serb Cultural Memory. *Signs*. 28(1, Gender and Cultural Memory)Autumn, 71–96 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/340921>, ISSN 00979740 EReading

28-Apr: 14.2. Who Fights? (83 Pages)

- George Q. Flynn (1998) Conscription and Equity in Western Democracies, 1940-75. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 33(1)January, 5–20 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/260994>, ISSN 00220094 EReading

- Elizabeth Kier (1998) Homosexuals in the U.S. Military: Open Integration and Combat Effectiveness. *International Security*. 23(2)Autumn, 5–39 <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2539378> EReading

- Christopher Coker (2000) Humanising Warfare, or Why Van Creveld May be Missing the 'Big Picture'. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*. 29(2), 449–460 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298000290020201> EReading

- Martin L. van Creveld (2000) The Great Illusion: Women in the Military. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*. 29(2), 429–442 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298000290021101> EReading

- Jean Bethke Elshtain (2000) 'Shooting' at the Wrong Target: A Response to Van Creveld. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*. 29(2), 443–448 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298000290021201> EReading

Further

- Aaron Belkin and Melissa Sheridan Embser-Herbert (2002) A Modest Proposal: Privacy as a Flawed Rationale for the Exclusion of Gays and Lesbians from the U.S. Military. *International Security*. 27(2)Fall, 178–197 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/016228802760987860> EReading

Further Reading

This Summer: 15.1. The Future of War (126 Pages)

- John Keegan (1976) The Future of Battle. In Keegan *The Face of Battle*. chapter 5, 285–336
- Stephen Biddle (1998) The Past as Prologue: Assessing Theories of Future Warfare. *Security Studies*. 8(1)Autumn, 1–74 EReading

Further

- Martin Levi van Creveld (1989) Conclusions: The Logic of Technology and War. In van Creveld *Technology and War*. chapter 21, 311–320

This Summer: 15.2. A Revolution in Military Affairs? (76 Pages)

- Stephen D. Biddle (2004) Conclusion. In Biddle *Military Power*. chapter 10, 190–208
- Stephen Biddle (2005) Military Power: A Reply. *Journal of Strategic Studies*. 28(3), 453–469 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01402390500154403>, ISSN 01402390 EReading
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