

## ICPS 300: Special Topics in ICPS—Nuclearity

Syllabus updated 2018-08-27; Total Pages: 2926

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Class	Office
M 6:10–9:00 Vollum 234 <a href="https://moodle.reed.edu/course/view.php?id=2116">https://moodle.reed.edu/course/view.php?id=2116</a>	Tu 4:30-6:30 or by appointment Vollum 317 <a href="http://alexmontgomery.com">http://alexmontgomery.com</a>

### Course Description and Goals

Full course for one semester. This course is an advanced seminar for juniors and seniors with sufficient background in international relations and/or foreign policy. It grounds a survey of multi-method approaches to conducting research in international and comparative policy studies in substantive contemporary interdisciplinary topics. The course will be particularly useful both for students who will be writing their junior qualifying examination in ICPS or related fields and for students who are in the first semester of their thesis research. Prerequisites: junior standing and Political Science 240 or History 370. Conference.

#### *Nuclearity*

This course investigates the origins and effects of the spread of nuclear weapons and related weapons of mass destruction at international and domestic levels through interdisciplinary and multi-method approaches. It begins with a discussion of reflexivity and interdisciplinarity and science and technology studies. It then looks at the past and future of nuclear weapons crises through the lenses of process tracing and counterfactuals. This dialogue between present and past continues, first looking at the failure of two modern bomb projects in comparison with the first successful project through the lenses of case study methods and feminism. The course continues with network analysis of proliferation, unpacking individual leaders' psychological propensities through content analysis, and exploring how international discourses about nuclear weapons have structured international order. It ends with ethnographic approaches to nuclear weapons labs and open-source intelligence approaches to uncovering nuclear programs. Cross-listed as Political Science 345.

The course focuses on the tools and techniques of interdisciplinary research across the social sciences and history. Much of the work in the class will involve reading, analyzing, and critiquing existing research with an eye to identifying the questions asked, methodology chosen, and how answers were reached.

### Requirements

#### *Class Participation*

Students are required to actively participate in the class; they will have the opportunity to do so both during and outside of classroom hours. Good participation involves—among other things—listening carefully to others, referring or responding to the previous speaker's comments, and asking questions in addition to or instead of making statements. There *is* such a thing as bad participation. This includes—but is not limited to—interrupting others, dominating conversations, and conducting ad hominem attacks.

Class will occasionally start with an interruptible mini-lecture on my part; after we've covered the basics of the methodological approaches of the day and how they relate to each other will we move to discussion of the texts. I do this to ensure that you understood the basic assumptions, mechanisms, and implications of each approach, and will consequently often contain a Socratic component. This is also a good time to ask one of your questions! I will use your weekly Moodle memos (see below) to get a sense of where you are stuck or what you are interested in and incorporate that into the mini lecture and/or discussion part. Sometimes we will not get to all of the readings or very far in the discussion. This is deliberate; you will still benefit from the context provided by those pieces even if we don't discuss them. If we miss something in class, you are most welcome to post (or re-post) your question/observation to Moodle after the class.

If you miss a day of class for any reason whatsoever, you may make it up by posting a summary of each of the readings for that day to Moodle. In order to make up missed days from the first half of the semester, these must be posted before the first

day of classes after the break; from the second half, by the end of reading period. If you are sick, do NOT come to class and spread it to the rest of us. Instead, stay home, write your summaries up (which all of you should be doing every day in any case), and get better.

Readings for the course are drawn from one edited volume, eight additional books, and E-Readings that can be downloaded directly from the links on Moodle. These are best used in conjunction with [Zotero](#), which is supported by the library. I encourage all students to use Zotero to download the class readings, take notes, and use for citing works in their papers. Students are expected to bring a copy of the readings to class every day for reference. Laptops are not permitted in class; tablet or convertible devices may be used without keyboards for accessing the readings. Take notes by hand; this will help you remember the subject materials. Readings marked “Further” on the syllabus are other relevant articles or books; they are not required for class. Students who have a particular interest in the topics in question are encouraged to read these pieces and to incorporate them into their assignments.

#### *Required, multi-day*

- Audie Klotz and Deepa Prakash, editors (2009) *Qualitative Methods in International Relations: A Pluralist Guide*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, ISBN 9780230241756

#### *Required, single-day*

- Week 4: Graham Allison (1971) *Essence of decision; explaining the Cuban missile crisis*. Boston, MA: Little Brown, 277, ISBN 0682477044
- Week 5: Jeffrey G. Lewis (2018) *The 2020 Commission Report on the North Korean Nuclear Attacks against the United States: A Speculative Novel*. Boston: Mariner Books, 270, ISBN 978-1-328-57391-9
- Week 6: Målfrid Braut-Hegghammer (2016) *Unclear Physics: Why Iraq and Libya Failed to Build Nuclear Weapons*. 1st edition. Ithaca: Cornell University Press <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reed/detail.action?docID=4673101>>, 230, ISBN 978-1-5017-0278-5
- Week 7: Denise Kiernan (2014) *The Girls of Atomic City: The Untold Story of the Women who Helped Win World War II*. Touchstone Books, 315, ISBN 9781451617535
- Week 10: Jacques E. C. Hymans (2006) *The Psychology of Nuclear Proliferation: Identity, Emotions, and Foreign Policy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 228, ISBN 0521850762
- Week 11: Richard M. Price (1997) *The chemical weapons taboo*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 176, ISBN 0801433061
- Week 12: Shampa Biswas (2014) *Nuclear Desire: Power and the Postcolonial Nuclear Order*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reed/detail.action?docID=1793914>>, 199, ISBN 978-1-322-15419-0
- Week 14: Hugh Gusterson (1996) *Nuclear Rites*. University of California Press, 250, ISBN 0520213734

#### *Course Website*

Frequent use of the course website will be necessary for success in the class. Supplemental and core readings will be made available there; and assignments will be turned in electronically using the site.

#### *Assignments*

Memos will be due weekly on Mondays at noon. These memos are short (250-500 words), as they are designed to make you think about applying concepts and tools to your own research and that week’s texts rather than your ability to generate mass quantities of text.

Assignments will reflect the structure of the POL/ICPS junior qual, although two assignments will be due the Friday before the official qual deadline so that you can separate out these assignments from your weekly readings and responses in this course. These are:

- Week 2 Friday, Sep 7: Short Proposal for your Research Design
- Week 11 Friday, Nov 9: Draft Research Design
- Week 16 Monday, Dec 10: Final Research Design

### Citation and Plagiarism

A major goal of this course is to encourage good reading, research, and citation habits. Good research requires good documentation of sources and the ability to put one's own analysis and thoughts into a paper rather than relying on others. When in doubt as to whether you should cite something, always do it. Citations are required for ideas as well as facts, and are imperative even if you are not directly quoting authors. Make sure that you provide as specific a citation as possible; if an author discusses an idea in one section or one page, cite the specific section or page instead of the full article or book. I usually recommend that students use in-text author-date citation with full Chicago Manual of Style citations; see their Citation Quick Guide: <[http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide.html](http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html)>.

However, style is less important than the cites being present. If you use an idea or a fact without attribution, you are plagiarizing someone else's work. Plagiarism and cheating are violations of academic integrity and thus violations of Reed's Honor Principle. As specified by Reed's academic conduct policy, such violations will result in disciplinary actions, including suspension or permanent dismissal from the College. Plagiarism is submitting a piece of work which in part or in whole is not entirely the student's own work without attributing those same portions to their correct source. For examples of plagiarism and how to avoid it, see <<http://www.csu.edu/ssric-trd/howto/plagiarism.htm>>. If nothing else, you should avoid "sinister buttocks" syndrome. For more information on Reed's policies see: <[http://www.reed.edu/academic/gbook/comm\\_pol/acad\\_conduct.html](http://www.reed.edu/academic/gbook/comm_pol/acad_conduct.html)>.

Plagiarism often comes as the result of a student being up against a deadline without being able to meet it. If you are having trouble meeting a deadline for whatever reason, please contact me. It is always better to ask for more time than to plagiarize. When you ask for an extension, you should a) explain what events are causing you to miss the deadline and b) request an amount of time proportional to the interfering events. You may ask for an extension up to, but not exceeding, the amount of time remaining for the assignment, except for cases of emergencies. However, since this course runs on a strict timetable and your fellow students are counting on you, in many cases extensions cannot be granted.

### Accommodations

If you'd like to request academic accommodations due to a disability, please contact Disability Support Services. If you have a letter from Student Services, please let me know so we can discuss those accommodations.

### 27-Aug: 01.1. ICPS and Interdisciplinarity (97 Pages)

- Audie Klotz (2009) Introduction. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 1, 1–10
- Anna Leander (2009) Thinking Tools. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 2, 11–27
- James Mahoney and Gary Goertz (2006) A Tale of Two Cultures: Contrasting Quantitative and Qualitative Research. *Political Analysis*. 14(3)June, 227–249 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpj017>>, ISSN 1047–1987, 1476–4989
- Rudra Sil and Peter J. Katzenstein (2010) Analytic Eclecticism in the Study of World Politics: Reconfiguring Problems and Mechanisms across Research Traditions. *Perspectives on Politics*. 8(2)June, 411–431 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1537592710001179>>, ISSN 1541–0986
- Dvora Yanow and Peregrine Schwartz-Shea (2011) Ways of Knowing: Research Questions and Logics of Inquiry. In *Interpretive Approaches to Research Design: Concepts and Processes*. Hoboken; Francis: Taylor and Francis, ISBN 9780203854907. chapter 2, 24–44
- Pami Aalto (2015) Interdisciplinary International Relations in Practice. *International Relations*. 29(2)June, 255–259 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0047117815585888c>>, ISSN 0047–1178, 1741–2862

### Further-Reflexivity

- Robert W. Cox (1983) Gramsci, Hegemony and International Relations: An Essay in Method. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 12(2)June, 162–175 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298830120020701>>, ISSN 0305–8298, 1477–9021
- Samuel Barkin (2009) 'Qualitative' Methods? In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 13, 211–220
- Deepa Prakash (2009) Practicing Pluralism. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 14, 221–237

- Stefano Guzzini (2013) The Ends of International Relations Theory: Stages of Reflexivity and Modes of Theorizing. *European Journal of International Relations*. 19(3)September, 521–541 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1354066113494327>>, ISSN 1354–0661, 1460–3713
- J. Samuel Barkin and Laura Sjoberg (2015) Calculating Critique: Thinking Outside the Methods Matching Game. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 43(3)June, 852–871 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0305829815576819>>, ISSN 0305–8298, 1477–9021
- David M. McCourt (2016) Practice Theory and Relationalism as the New Constructivism. *International Studies Quarterly*. 60(3)September, 475–485 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqw036>>, ISSN 0020–8833, 1468–2478
- Alexander H. Montgomery (2017) *A New Hope? Practice Theory, Relationalism, and the Paradigm Wars*. January 15 International Studies Quarterly Forum

### 3-Sep: 02.1. No Class

## Week 3 - Draft Proposal

### 10-Sep: 03.1. Nuclearity: Science and Technology Studies (209 Pages)

- Steven Flank (1993-1994) Exploding the Black Box: The Historical Sociology of Nuclear Proliferation. *Security Studies*. 3(2)Winter, 259–294 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09636419309347549>>
- Donald MacKenzie and Graham Spinardi (1995) Tacit Knowledge, Weapons Design, and the Uninvention of Nuclear Weapons. *American Journal of Sociology*. 101(1), 44–99 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/230699>>
- Itty Abraham (2006) The Ambivalence of Nuclear Histories. *Osiris*. 21(1)February, 49–65 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/507135>>
- KaiHenrik Barth (2006) Catalysts of Change: Scientists as Transnational Arms Control Advocates in the 1980s. *Osiris*. 21(1), 182–206 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/507141>>
- Ronald E. Doel and Kristine C. Harper (2006) Prometheus Unleashed: Science as a Diplomatic Weapon in the Lyndon B. Johnson Administration. *Osiris*. 21(1), 66–85 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/507136>>
- Gabrielle Hecht (2006) Negotiating Global Nuclearities: Apartheid, Decolonization, and the Cold War in the Making of the IAEA. *Osiris*. 21(1), 25–48 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/507134>>
- John Krige (2006) Atoms for Peace, Scientific Internationalism, and Scientific Intelligence. *Osiris*. 21(1), 161–181 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/507140>>
- Kathleen M. Vogel (2013) The Need for Greater Multidisciplinary, Sociotechnical Analysis: The Bioweapons Case — Central Intelligence Agency. *Studies in Intelligence*. 57(3)September, 1–10 <<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol-57-no-3/analysis-of-wmd-proliferation2014the-need-for-greater-multidisciplinary-sociotechnical-analysis-the-bioweapons-case.html>> – visited on 2014-03-14

### 17-Sep: 04.1. Process Tracing: Essence of Decision w/special visitor: Josh Howe (350 Pages)

- Jeffrey T. Checkel (2009) Process Tracing. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 8, 114–130
- Graham Allison (1971) *Essence of decision; explaining the Cuban missile crisis*. Boston, MA: Little Brown, 277, ISBN 0682477044
- Jutta Weldes (1999) The Cultural Production of Crises: U.S. Identity and Missiles in Cuba. In Jutta Weldes, editor *Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities, and the Production of Danger*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, ISBN 081663307X, 35–62
- Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett (2005) Process Tracing and Historical Explanation. In George and Bennett *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. chapter 10, 205–232

#### Further

- Jeffrey T. Checkel (2005) International Institutions and Socialization in Europe: Introduction and Framework. *International Organization*. 59(4), 801–826 <<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.reed.edu/stable/3877829>> – visited on 2016-05-28, ISSN 0020–8183

- Alexandra Gheciu (2005) Security Institutions as Agents of Socialization? NATO and the 'New Europe'. *International Organization*. 59(4), 973–1012 <<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.reed.edu/stable/3877834>> – visited on 2016-05-29, ISSN 0020–8183
- Jeffrey Lewis (2005) The Janus Face of Brussels: Socialization and Everyday Decision Making in the European Union. *International Organization*. 59(4), 937–971 <<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.reed.edu/stable/3877833>> – visited on 2016-05-28, ISSN 0020–8183
- Frank Schimmelfennig (2005) Strategic Calculation and International Socialization: Membership Incentives, Party Constellations, and Sustained Compliance in Central and Eastern Europe. *International Organization*. 59(4), 827–860 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818305050290>>
- Maria Garcia (2011) Incidents along the Path: Understanding the Rationale behind the EU–Chile Association Agreement. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*. 49(3)May, 501–524 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2010.02149.x>>, ISSN 1468–5965
- Dongwook Kim (2013) International Nongovernmental Organizations and the Global Diffusion of National Human Rights Institutions. *International Organization*. 67(3)July, 505–539 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818313000131>>, ISSN 00208183
- Daniel Krcmaric (2014) Refugee Flows, Ethnic Power Relations, and the Spread of Conflict. *Security Studies*. 23(1)January, 182–216 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2014.874201>>, ISSN 0963–6412
- Douglas de Castro (2016) Water Scarcity and Violent Conflict in International Relations: How Process Tracing Contributes to Demystify this Alleged Causal Relationship—The Rio Grande–Colorado Case. *International Relations and Diplomacy*. 4(2)February <<http://dx.doi.org/10.17265/2328-2134/2016.02.005>>, ISSN 23282134, 23282134

#### **24-Sep: 05.1. Counterfactuals: The 2020 Commission Report (329 Pages)**

- Richard Ned Lebow (2000) What's So Different about a Counterfactual? *World Politics*. July, 550–585
- Iver B. Neumann and Daniel H. Nexon (2006) Introduction. In Daniel H. Nexon and Iver B. Neumann, editors *Harry Potter and International Relations*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, ISBN 0742539598. chapter 1, 1–23
- Jeffrey G. Lewis (2018) *The 2020 Commission Report on the North Korean Nuclear Attacks against the United States: A Speculative Novel*. Boston: Mariner Books, 270, ISBN 978–1–328–57391–9

#### *Further*

- James D. Fearon (1991) Counterfactuals and Hypothesis Testing in Political Science. *World Politics*. 43(2), 169–195 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2010470>>, ISSN 0043–8871
- Thomas Biersteker (1993) Constructing historical counterfactuals to assess the consequences of international regimes: the global debt regime and the course of the debt crisis of the 1980s. In Volker Rittberger, editor *Regime theory and international relations*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 315–338
- Carsten Helm and Detlef Sprinz (2000) Measuring the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 44(5), 630–652 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0022002700044005004>>, ISSN 00220027
- R. Charli Carpenter (2003) 'Women and Children First': Gender, Norms, and Humanitarian Evacuation in the Balkans 1991-95. *International Organization*. 57(4)Autumn, 661–694 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S002081830357401X>>

#### **1-Oct: 06.1. Case Study Methods: Unclear Physics w/special visitor: Målfrid Braut-Hegghammer (270 Pages)**

- Audie Klotz (2009) Case Selection. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 4, 43–60
- Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett (2005) The Method of Structured, Focused Comparison. In George and Bennett *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*, 67–72
- Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett (2005) Phase One: Designing Case Study Research. In George and Bennett *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. chapter 5, 73–88
- Målfrid Braut-Hegghammer (2016) *Unclear Physics: Why Iraq and Libya Failed to Build Nuclear Weapons*. 1st edition. Ithaca: Cornell University Press <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reed/detail.action?docID=4673101>>, 230, ISBN 978–1–5017–0278–5



## Further

- Audie Klotz (1995) Norms Reconstituting Interests: Global Racial Equality and U.S. Sanctions Against South Africa. *International Organization*. 49(3)Summer, 451–478 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300033348>>, ISSN 00208183
- Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink (1998) International Norm Dynamics and Political Change. *International Organization*. 52(4)Autumn, 887–917 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/002081898550789>>
- Marco Verweij (1999) A Watershed on the Rhine: Changing Approaches to International Environmental Cooperation. *GeoJournal*. 47(3), 453–461 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41147322>> – visited on 2016-05-22, ISSN 0343–2521
- Robert Adcock and David Collier (2001) Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research. *American Political Science Review*. September, 529–546
- Audie Klotz (2002) Transnational Activism and Global Transformations: The Anti-Apartheid and Abolitionist Experiences. *European Journal of International Relations*. 8(1)March, 49–76 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1354066102008001002>>, ISSN 1354–0661, 1460–3713
- Rebecca Adler-Nissen (2014) Stigma Management in International Relations: Transgressive Identities, Norms, and Order in International Society. *International organization*. 68(1), 143–176 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818313000337>>, ISSN 0020–8183

## 8-Oct: 07.1. Feminism: The Girls of Atomic City (347 Pages)

- Brooke Ackerly (2009) Feminist Methodological Reflection. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 3, 28–42
- Carol Cohn (2006) Motives and Methods: Using Multi-Sited Ethnography to Study US National Security Discourses. In Ackerly, Stern and True *Feminist Methodologies for International Relations*. chapter 5, 91–107
- Denise Kiernan (2014) *The Girls of Atomic City: The Untold Story of the Women who Helped Win World War II*. Touchstone Books, 315, ISBN 9781451617535

## Further

- Carol Cohn (1987) Sex and Death in the Rational World of Defense Intellectuals. *Signs*. 12(4)Summer, 687–718 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/494362>>
- Carol Cohn (1987) Slick’ems, Glick’ems, Christmas Trees, and Cookie Cutters: Nuclear Language and How We Learned to Pat the Bomb. *Bulletin of Atomic Scientists*. 43, 17–24
- Anna Agathangelou (2004) Sex and Domestic Work in the Periphery: Fenced-Off Economies of Desire. In *The Global Political Economy of Sex: Desire, Violence, and Insecurity in the Mediterranean Nation States*. Palgrave Macmillan <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/reed/reader.action?docID=10135604>> – visited on 2016-05-20, 1–36
- R. Charli Carpenter (2005) “Women, Children and Other Vulnerable Groups”: Gender, Strategic Frames and the Protection of Civilians as a Transnational Issue. *International Studies Quarterly*. 49(2), 295–334 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0020-8833.2005.00346.x>>, ISSN 00208833
- Brooke A Ackerly, Maria Stern and Jacqui True, editors (2006) *Feminist Methodologies for International Relations*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press <<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/62134643>>, ISBN 0521861152
- (2006) Marginalized Identity: New Frontier of Research for IR? In Ackerly, Stern and True *Feminist Methodologies for International Relations*, 129–152
- Lauren Wilcox (2009) Gendering the Cult of the Offensive. *Security Studies*. 18(2), 214–240 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09636410902900152>>, ISSN 09636412
- Bina D’Costa and Katrina Lee-Koo (2013) The Politics of Voice: Feminist Security Studies and the Asia-Pacific. *International Studies Perspectives*. 14(4)November, 451–454 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/insp.12054>>, ISSN 1528–3577, 1528–3585
- Brooke A. Ackerly (2014) Developing Experience, Networks, and Capacities: Leadership as Practiced in Feminist Human Rights Activism. *Politics & Gender*. 10(3)September, 455–464 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X14000282>>, ISSN 1743923X

## 15-Oct: 08.1. Fall Break

### 22-Oct: 09.1. Network Analysis: Proliferation Networks (158 Pages)

- Alexander H. Montgomery (2005) Ringing in Proliferation: How to Dismantle an Atomic Bomb Network. *International Security*. 30(2)Fall, 153–187 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/016228805775124543>>
- Alexander H. Montgomery (2008) Proliferation Networks in Theory and Practice. In James A. Russell and James J. Wirtz, editors *Globalization and WMD Proliferation: Terrorism, Transnational Networks, and International Security*. London, UK: Routledge, ISBN 9780415433945. chapter 3, 28–39
- Emilie M. Hafner-Burton, Miles Kahler, and Alexander H. Montgomery (2009) Network Analysis for International Relations. *International Organization*. 63(3)Summer, 559–592 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818309090195>>
- Justin V. Hastings (2012) The Geography of Nuclear Proliferation Networks. *The Nonproliferation Review*. 19(3)November, 429–450 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10736700.2012.734190>>, ISSN 1073–6700
- Justin V. Hastings (2014) The Economic Geography of North Korean Drug Trafficking Networks. *Review of International Political Economy*. 0February, 1–32 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09692290.2014.880934>>, ISSN 0969–2290
- Justin H. Gross and Joshua M. Jansa (2017) Relational Concepts, Measurement, and Data Collection. In Victor, Montgomery and Lubell *The Oxford Handbook of Political Networks*. chapter 7, 1–23 <<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190228217.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780190228217-e-7>> – visited on 2016-11-22
- David Kinsella and Alexander H. Montgomery (2017) Arms Supply and Proliferation Networks. In Victor, Montgomery and Lubell *The Oxford Handbook of Political Networks*. chapter 33 <<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190228217.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780190228217-e-33>> – visited on 2016-11-22

#### Further

- Valdis E. Krebs (2002) Mapping Networks of Terrorist Cells. *Connections*. 24(3)March, 43–52 <[http://www.insna.org/PDF/Connections/v24/2001\\_I-3-7.pdf](http://www.insna.org/PDF/Connections/v24/2001_I-3-7.pdf)>

### 29-Oct: 10.1. Content Analysis and Psychology: The Psychology of Nuclear Proliferation (279 Pages)

- Margaret G. Hermann (2009) Content Analysis. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 10, 151–167
- Jacques E. C. Hymans (2006) *The Psychology of Nuclear Proliferation: Identity, Emotions, and Foreign Policy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 228, ISBN 0521850762
- Jacques E. C. Hymans (2008) Assessing North Korean Nuclear Intentions and Capacities: A New Approach. *Journal of East Asian Studies*. 8(2), 259–292

#### Further-Content

- Margaret G. Hermann and Charles F. Hermann (1989) Who Makes Foreign Policy Decisions and How: An Empirical Inquiry. *International Studies Quarterly*. 33(4), 361–387 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2600518>>, ISSN 0020–8833
- Margaret G. Hermann (1995) Leaders, Leadership, and Flexibility: Influences on Heads of Government as Negotiators and Mediators. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 542, 148–167 <<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.reed.edu/stable/1048214>> – visited on 2016-05-31, ISSN 0002–7162
- Philo C. Wasburn (1997) The Symbolic Construction of Rival Nations: Radio Japan’s Coverage of U.S.-Japanese Trade Disputes. *Political Communication*. 14(2)April, 191–206 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/105846097199434>>, ISSN 10584609
- Margaret G. Hermann and Joe D. Hagan (1998) International Decision Making: Leadership Matters. *Foreign Policy*. (110), 124–137 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/1149281>>, ISSN 0015–7228
- Mark Schafer (2000) Issues in Assessing Psychological Characteristics at a Distance: An Introduction to the Symposium. *Political Psychology*. 21(3), 511–527 <<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.reed.edu/stable/3791848>> – visited on 2016-05-31, ISSN 0162–895X

- R. Charli Carpenter (2005) “Women, Children and Other Vulnerable Groups”: Gender, Strategic Frames and the Protection of Civilians as a Transnational Issue. *International Studies Quarterly*. 49(2), 295–334 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0020-8833.2005.00346.x>>, ISSN 00208833
- Jonathan W. Keller (2005) Constraint Respecters, Constraint Challengers, and Crisis Decision Making in Democracies: A Case Study Analysis of Kennedy Versus Reagan. *Political Psychology*. 26(6), 835–867 <<http://www.jstor.org.proxy.library.reed.edu/stable/3792467>> – visited on 2016-05-31, ISSN 0162–895X
- Kevin Coe and Rico Neumann (2011) International Identity in Theory and Practice: The Case of the Modern American Presidency. *Communication Monographs*. 78(2)June, 139–161 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03637751.2011.564641>>, ISSN 03637751
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- Michael Kruse (2017) ‘He Has This Deep Fear That He Is Not a Legitimate President’. January 18 POLITICO Magazine <<http://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2017/01/trump-biographers-presidency-legitimate-214655>> – visited on 2017-01-20

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- Roxanne Lynn Doty (1996) To be or Not to be a Colonial Power. In *Imperial Encounters: The Politics of Representation in North-South Relations*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, ISBN 0816627630, 27–49
- Jennifer Wenzel (2003) Review of Imagining the Congo: The International Relations of Identity. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*. 36(2), 485–487 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/3559417>>, ISSN 0361–7882
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## Week 12 - Draft Research Design

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- Iver B. Neumann (2009) Discourse Analysis. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 5, 61–77
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- Shampa Biswas (2014) *Nuclear Desire: Power and the Postcolonial Nuclear Order*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reed/detail.action?docID=1793914>>, 199, ISBN 978–1–322–15419–0

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- Janice Mattern (2003) The Difference that Language-Power Makes: Solving the Puzzle of the Suez Crisis. In Francois Debrix, editor *Language, Agency, and Politics in a Constructed World*. New York, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 143–170
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- Iver B. Neumann (2013) Introduction and Chapter 1: The Napoleonic Wars and the Decembrist Uprising. In *Russia and the Idea of Europe: A Study in Identity and International Relations*. London, UK: Routledge

### 19-Nov: 13.1. No Class

### 26-Nov: 14.1. Ethnography: Nuclear Rites w/special visitors: Camille Palmer AND Paul Silverstein (298 Pages)

- Hugh Gusterson (2009) Ethnographic Research. In Klotz and Prakash *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*. chapter 7, 93–113
- Hugh Gusterson (1996) *Nuclear Rites*. University of California Press, 250, ISBN 0520213734
- David Price (2000) Anthropologists as Spies: Collaboration Occured in the Past, and There’s No Professional Bar to it Today. *The Nation*. 271(16), 24–27
- Wanda Vrasti (2008) The Strange Case of Ethnography and International Relations. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 37(2)December, 279–301 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0305829808097641>>, ISSN 0305–8298, 1477–9021

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- Hugh Gusterson (1995) NIF-Ty Exercise Machine. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*. 51(5)September, 22–26  
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- Hugh Gusterson (2001) The Virtual Nuclear Weapons Laboratory in the New World Order. *American Ethnologist*. 28(2)May, 417–437 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1525/ae.2001.28.2.417>>
- Hugh Gusterson (2004) Becoming a Weapons Scientist. In Gusterson *People of the Bomb*. chapter 1, 3–20
- Hugh Gusterson (2004) Nuclear Weapons Testing as Scientific Ritual. In Gusterson *People of the Bomb*. chapter 8, 147–164
- Stephen Hopgood (2006) Between Two Worlds/Shadows and Doors. In *Keepers of the Flame: Understanding Amnesty International*. Cornell University Press  
<<http://site.ebrary.com.proxy.library.reed.edu/lib/reed/reader.action?docID=10720549&ppg=18>> – visited on 2016-05-25, 1–51
- Jon Harald Sande Lie (2013) Challenging Anthropology: Anthropological Reflections on the Ethnographic Turn in International Relations. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 41(2)January, 201–220  
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- Amanda Chisholm (2015) From Warriors of Empire to Private Contractors: Reimagining Gurkhas in Private Security. In *Gender and Private Security in Global Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 95–114

### 3-Dec: 15.1. OSINT w/special visitor: Grace Liu (104 Pages)

- Defence Intelligence Agency (1974) *PRC Strategic Forces: How Much is Enough?* Department of Defense Defense Intelligence Estimate DIE FE 7-74, 4 pages
- Jeffrey T. Richelson (1994) Can the Intelligence Community Keep Pace with the Threat? In Mitchell Reiss and Robert S. Litwak, editors *Nuclear Proliferation after the Cold War*. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, Woodrow Wilson Center special studies, ISBN 0943875579. chapter 13, 291–308
- David Albright (2003) *Iraq's Aluminum Tubes: Separating Fact from Fiction*. December 5  
<<http://www.isis-online.org/publications/iraq/IraqAluminumTubes12-5-03.pdf>>
- National Intelligence Council (2007) *Iran: Nuclear Intentions and Capabilities*. Office of the Director of National Intelligence National Intelligence Estimate, 9 pages
- Hui Zhang (2012) *The Defensive Nature of China's "Underground Great Wall"*. January 16 Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists website  
<<http://www.thebulletin.org/web-edition/features/the-defensive-nature-of-chinas-underground-great-wall>>
- Alexander H. Montgomery and Adam Mount (2014) Misestimation: Explaining US Failures to Predict Nuclear Weapons Programs. *Intelligence and National Security*. 29(3), 357–386  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2014.895593>>, ISSN 0268–4527
- Zach Dorfman (2018) *True Detectives*. May Middlebury Magazine  
<<http://middleburymagazine.com/features/true-detectives/>> – visited on 2018-08-14

**Week 16 - Final due at noon on Monday**