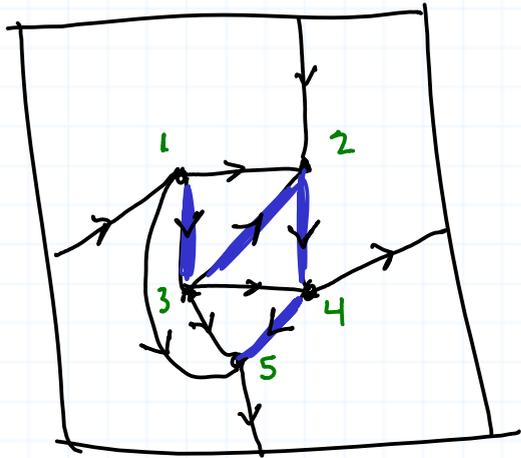


$G = K_5$ on a torus

$K(G) \cong \left(\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{5\mathbb{Z}}\right)^3$

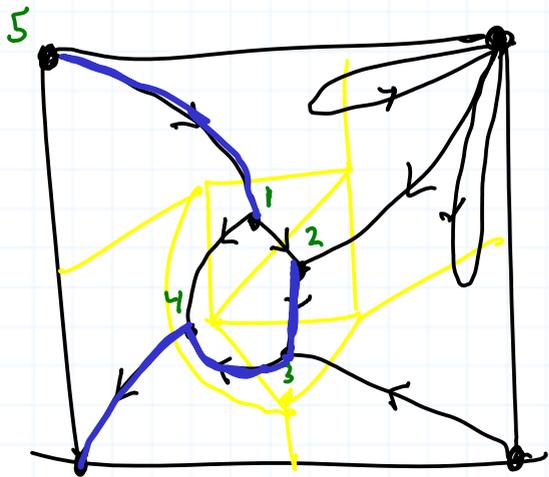


Basis for cutspace of G

	$\overline{12}$	$\overline{13}$	$\overline{14}$	$\overline{15}$	$\overline{23}$	$\overline{24}$	$\overline{25}$	$\overline{34}$	$\overline{35}$	$\overline{45}$
e_{13}^1	1	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
e_{23}^2	1	0	-1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
e_{24}^3	0	0	-1	1	0	1	-1	1	1	0
e_{45}^4	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	1	1
Cutspace for G^*										
e_{51}^5	-1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
e_{23}^6	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	1	0	0
e_{34}^7	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	1	-1
e_{45}^8	0	1	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0	1

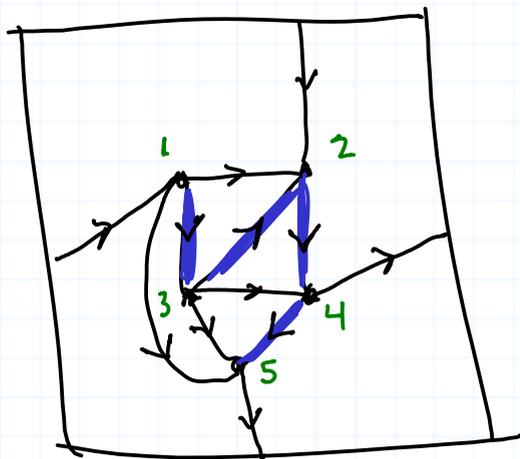
G^*

$K(G^*) \cong \left(\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{32}\right)^2 \times \frac{\mathbb{Z}}{5\mathbb{Z}}$



$$\frac{\mathbb{Z}E}{C_{G^*} + C_G} \cong \frac{\mathbb{Z}}{5\mathbb{Z}} \times \mathbb{Z}^2 \rightarrow \frac{\mathbb{Z}E}{C_G + C_{G^*}} \cong \left(\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{5\mathbb{Z}}\right)^3$$

$$\frac{\mathbb{Z}E}{C_{G^*} + C_G} \cong \left(\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{32}\right)^2 \times \frac{\mathbb{Z}}{5\mathbb{Z}}$$



C_G

Cycle space for G

$\overline{12}$ $\overline{13}$ $\overline{14}$ $\overline{15}$ $\overline{23}$ $\overline{24}$ $\overline{25}$ $\overline{34}$ $\overline{35}$ $\overline{45}$

c_{12} 1 -1 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0

c_{14} 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0

c_{15} 0 1 0 -1 1 1 0 0 0 1

c_{25} 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1

c_{34} 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 -1 0 0

c_{35} 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 -1 1

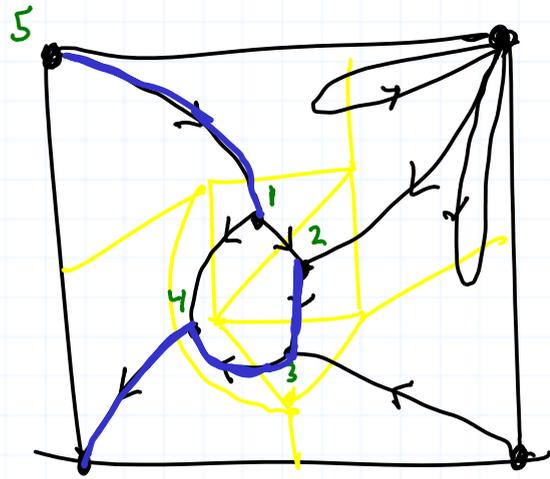
(2)

$0 \rightarrow C_{G^*} \rightarrow C_G \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}^2 \rightarrow 0$

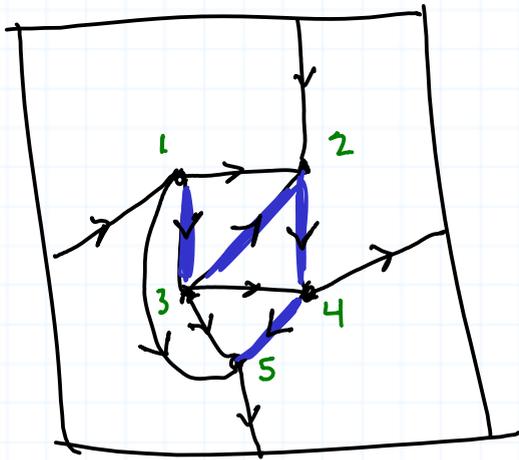
* e_{51}^* -1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 = $-c_{12}$
 e_{23}^* 0 0 0 0 -1 -1 0 1 0 0 = $-c_{34}$
 e_{34}^* 0 0 0 0 -1 -1 0 0 1 -1 = $-c_{35}$
 e_{45}^* 0 1 0 -1 1 1 0 0 0 1 = c_{15}

$\frac{C_G}{C_{G^*}}$ is generated by c_{14} and c_{25}

Cycles for G^*



	$\overline{12}$	$\overline{13}$	$\overline{14}$	$\overline{15}$	$\overline{23}$	$\overline{24}$	$\overline{25}$	$\overline{34}$	$\overline{35}$	$\overline{45}$
c_{12}	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
c_{14}	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
c_{25}	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
c_{35}	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
c_{55}	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
c'_{55}	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



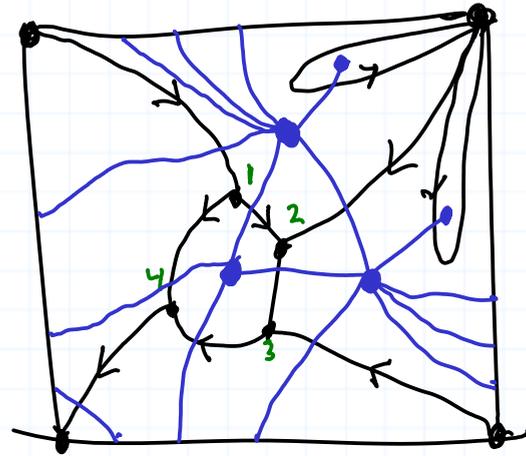
$$0 \rightarrow C_G^* \rightarrow e_{G^*} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}^2 \rightarrow 0$$

e_{13}^*	1	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$= c_{14} - c'_{55}$
e_{23}^*	1	0	-1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	$= c_{12} - c'_{55}$
e_{24}^*	0	0	-1	1	0	1	-1	1	1	0	$= c_{25} - c_{55} - c'_{55}$
e_{45}^*	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	1	1	$= c_{35} - c_{55}$

C_G^*/e_G^* generated by c_{55} and c'_{55}

(4)

$$G^{***} \neq G$$



So we would have

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbb{Z}E \longrightarrow K(G^*) \\ \hline C_{G^*}^2 + C_{G^{**}}^* \longrightarrow K(G^{***}) \end{array}$$

What about G^{****} , etc.?