

POL 372: International Environmental Politics

Syllabus updated 2011-08-21; Total Pages: 2469

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Class	Office
TuTh 10:30-11:50 AM Vollum 302 https://moodle.reed.edu/course/view.php?id=1024	TuTh 4:00-5:30 PM or by appointment Vollum 241 http://www.reed.edu/~ahm/

Course Description and Goals

Full course for one semester. This course examines contemporary international environmental problems from theoretical and policy perspectives. What are the causes of environmental problems? What strategies do international actors use to attempt to address these problems, and which are most successful? What are the most pressing problems facing policymakers today? How do environmental issues create other problems in areas such as security and economics? In an attempt to shed light on these questions, this course analyzes structures, agents, and processes affecting international environmental politics in the first part. The second part focuses on examining contemporary issue areas including the use of natural resources, overpopulation, pollution, energy use, global climate change, environmental security, and potential future problems. Prerequisite: Political Science 240. Conference.

Requirements

Class Participation

Students are required to actively participate in the class; they will have the opportunity to do so both during and outside of classroom hours. Beginning the third week of class, each student will be assigned to three days during the semester in which they will do two things. One student will post a short newspaper article on a current or historical international event that they feel is relevant to the day's readings. The other student(s) will author a short reaction memo (300-400 words) expressing an opinion about that day's readings. These are NOT summaries; rather, they should attempt to agree or disagree with or compare and contrast the readings. Both should be posted in the forums on the course website by 8 PM the day before the readings are to be discussed. Students are required to read the memos and the newspaper articles sections and be prepared to respond to them the next day in class. Students are encouraged to respond to the postings online as part of their participation.

Readings

Readings for the course are drawn from books available at the bookstore as well as E-Readings, which can be downloaded off the course website. Readings marked "Cases" are required, but should be read after any more theoretical articles. Readings marked "Further" are other relevant articles; they are not required for class. Students who have a particular interest in the topics in question are encouraged to read these articles and to incorporate them into their assignments. I encourage all students to use EndNote to download the class readings, take notes, and use for citing works in their papers. CUS has a page on [Installing EndNote](#) at Reed as well as a [Basic Usage Guide](#) online. However, laptops are not permitted in class unless you are taking notes and are willing to post those notes at the end of each class to the Moodle site. Two books are for sale at the bookstore and are also on reserve at the library.

Required Books

- Kate O'Neill (2009) *The Environment and International Relations*. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press <<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/237884517>>, ISBN 9780521603126
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) *The Skeptical Environmentalist: Measuring the Real State of the World*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, ISBN 0521010683

While this is not a course on current topics in international environmental politics (any one of which could provide material for an entire course), students are also expected to keep up with world events through daily reading of international news. Recommended news sites will be posted on the course web site.

Course Website

Frequent reading of the course website will be helpful for success in the class. Discussion and collaboration with your peers is available to you through the website as well as in class; supplemental and core readings will be made available there; and assignments will be turned in electronically using the site.

Assignments and Quizzes

There are two formal assignments for this course. More details regarding the assignments will be available later. If you intend to qualify in this course, you must let me know the first day. In general, I look for four things in an essay: A clear argument in the introductory paragraph, an explanation of the theories that you will be using, an illustration of your argument with direct examples, and a conclusion that discusses the implications of your findings. Note that word counts *include* your bibliography.

Citation and Plagiarism

A major goal of this course is to encourage good reading, research, and citation habits. Good research requires good documentation of sources and the ability to put one's own analysis and thoughts into a paper rather than relying on others. When in doubt as to whether you should cite something, always do it. Citations are required for ideas as well as facts, and are imperative even if you are not directly quoting authors. Make sure that you provide as specific a citation as possible; if an author discusses an idea in one section or one page, cite the specific section or page instead of the full article or book. I usually recommend that students use in-text author-date citation with full Chicago Manual of Style citations; see their Citation Quick Guide: <http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html>.

However, style is less important than the citations being present. If you use an idea or a fact without attribution, you are plagiarizing someone else's work. Plagiarism and cheating are violations of academic integrity and thus violations of Reed's Honor Principle. As specified by Reed's academic conduct policy, such violations will result in disciplinary actions, including suspension or permanent dismissal from the College. Plagiarism is submitting a piece of work which in part or in whole is not entirely the student's own work without attributing those same portions to their correct source. For examples of plagiarism and how to avoid it, see <<http://www.csub.edu/ssric-trd/howto/plagiarism.htm>> For more information on Reed's policies see: <http://www.reed.edu/academic/gbook/comm_pol/acad_conduct.html>.

Plagiarism often comes as the result of a student being up against a deadline without being able to meet it. If you are having trouble meeting a deadline for whatever reason, please contact me. Because every assignment is a paper that will be handed out well in advance, I have no problem giving extensions. It is always better to ask for more time than to plagiarize.

Accommodations

If you'd like to request academic accommodations due to a disability, please contact Learning Resources Director Rebecca Cohen, Director of Disability Support Services, 503-517-7921, cohenr@reed.edu. If you have a letter from Student Services, please let me know so we can discuss those accommodations.

Introduction to International Environmental Politics

30-Aug: 01.1. Introduction

1-Sep: 01.2. International Politics (102 Pages)

- J. David Singer (1960) International Conflict: Three Levels of Analysis. *World Politics*. 12(3)April, 453–461 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2009401>>, ISSN 00438871
- Robert Gilpin (1975) The Nature of Political Economy. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 281–297
- Kenneth N. Waltz (1979) The Anarchic Structure of World Politics. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 29–49
- Kenneth A. Oye (1985) Explaining Cooperation under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies. *World Politics*. 38(1)October, 1–24 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2010349>>, ISSN 00438871
- Alexander Wendt (1992) Anarchy Is What States Make of It. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 61–68
- Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink (1998) Transnational Activist Networks. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 551–557
- Jeffrey Frankel (2000) The Globalization of the International Economy. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 325–340

Further

- Kate O’Neill, Jorg Balsiger, and Stacy D. VanDeveer (2004) Actors, Norms, and Impact: Recent International Cooperation Theory and the Influence of the Agent-Structure Debate. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 07(1), 149–175 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.7.090803.161821>>, ISSN 1094–2939
- Kenneth N. Waltz (1979) Chap. 1 in Theory of International Politics. 1st edition. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, 1–17, ISBN 0201083493

6-Sep: 02.1. Environmental Politics (120 Pages)

- Kate O’Neill (2009) Introduction: The Environment and International Relations. In O’Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 1, 1–23
- Detlef Sprinz and Tapani Vaahtoranta (1994) The Interest-Based Explanation of International Environmental Policy. *International Organization*. 48(1), 77–105 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300000825>>
- Karen T. Litfin (1997) Sovereignty in World Ecopolitics. *Mershon International Studies Review*. 41(2)November, 167–204 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/222667>>
- James Gustave Speth and Peter M Haas (2006) From Stockholm to Johannesburg: First Attempt at Global Environmental Governance. In *Global Environmental Governance*. Washington: Island Press, ISBN 1597260819. chapter 3, 52–81
- Pamela S. Chasek, David Leonard Downie, and Janet Welsh Brown (2010) Chronology. In Chasek, Downie and Brown *Global Environmental Politics*, xxiii–xxx

Further

- Ken Conca (1994) Rethinking the Ecology-Sovereignty Debate. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 23(3), 701–711 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298940230030201>>
- Lucy H. Ford (2003) Challenging Global Environmental Governance: Social Movement Agency and Global Civil Society. *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(2), 120–134 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003322068254>>, ISSN 1526–3800
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2010) Explaining International Environmental Politics. In Mitchell *International Politics and the Environment*. chapter 1, 1–19
- Paul Wapner (1997) Environmental Ethics and Global Governance: Engaging the International Liberal Tradition. *Global Governance*. 3(2), 213–231, ISSN 1075–2846
- Paul Wapner (2008) The Importance of Critical Environmental Studies in the New Environmentalism. *Global Environmental Politics*. 8(1), 6–13, ISSN 1526–3800

8-Sep: 02.2. Environmental Problems (78 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) International Environmental Problems. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 2, 24–47
- Garrett Hardin (1968) The Tragedy of the Commons. *Science*. 162(3859), 1243–1248 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1724745>>, ISSN 00368075
- Julian L. Simon (1981) The Infinite Supply of Natural Resources. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 531–538
- Thomas Homer-Dixon (1991) Cornucopians and Neo-Malthusians. In Art and Jervis *International Politics*, 539–541
- Elinor Ostrom et al. (1999) Revisiting the Commons: Local Lessons, Global Challenges. *Science*. 284(5412), 278–282 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.284.5412.278>>
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2010) Sources of International Environmental Problems. In Mitchell *International Politics and the Environment*. chapter 3, 48–79

Further

- Susan J. B. Cox (1985) No tragedy on the Commons. *Environmental Ethics*. 7(1), 49–61
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2010) Defining and Distinguishing International Environmental Problems. In Mitchell *International Politics and the Environment*. chapter 2, 20–47
- Julian L. Simon (1980) Resources, Population, Environment: An Oversupply of False Bad News. *Science*. 208(4451)June 27, 1431–1437 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.7384784>>

Agents, Structures, and Processes

13-Sep: 03.1. Actors: IGOs (115 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) Actors in International Environmental Politics. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 3, 48–70
- Frank Biermann (2001) The Emerging Debate on the Need for a World Environment Organization: A Commentary. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(1), 45–55 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001570624>>
- Adil Najam (2003) The Case against a New International Environmental Organization. *Global Governance*. 9(3), 367–384
- Peter M. Haas (2004) Addressing the Global Governance Deficit. *Global Environmental Politics*. 4(4), 1–15 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/glep.2004.4.4.1>>
- Simon Lightfoot and Jon Burchell (2005) The European Union and the World Summit on Sustainable Development: Normative Power Europe in Action? *Journal of Common Market Studies*. 43(1), 75–95 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9886.2005.00547.x>>, ISSN 00219886
- Steffen Bauer (2006) Does Bureaucracy Really Matter? The Authority of Intergovernmental Treaty Secretariats in Global Environmental Politics. *Global Environmental Politics*. 6(1), 23–49, ISSN 1526–3800

Further

- Steven Bernstein (2002) Liberal Environmentalism and Global Environmental Governance. *Global Environmental Politics*. 2(3), 1–16 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638002320310509>>
- Frank Biermann (2000) The Case for a World Environment Organization. *Environment*. 42(9), 22, ISSN 00139157
- Pamela S. Chasek, David Leonard Downie, and Janet Welsh Brown (2010) Actors in the Environmental Arena. In Chasek, Downie and Brown *Global Environmental Politics*. chapter 2, 53–115
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2003) International Environmental Agreements: A Survey of Their Features, Formation, and Effects. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources*. 28(1)November, 429–461 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev.energy.28.050302.105603>>
- Charlotte Streck (2001) The Global Environment Facility—a Role Model for International Governance? *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(2), 71–94 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001750336604>>, ISSN 1526–3800

15-Sep: 03.2. Actors: NGOs (97 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) Non-State Global Environmental Governance. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 7, 167–196
- Paul Wapner (1995) Politics beyond the State: Environmental Activism and World Civic Politics. *World Politics*. 47(3), 311–340 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2950691>>, ISSN 00438871
- Sheila S. Jasanoff (1997) NGOs and the Environment: From Knowledge to Action. *Third World Quarterly*. 18(3), 579–594 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01436599714885>>
- Michele M. Betsill and Elisabeth Corell (2001) NGO Influence in International Environmental Negotiations: A Framework for Analysis. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(4), 65–85 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001317146372>>, ISSN 15263800

Further

- Robert Falkner (2003) Private Environmental Governance and International Relations: Exploring the Links. *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(2), 72–87 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003322068227>>

20-Sep: 04.1. Regimes: Formation (94 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) State-Led Global Environmental Governance: International Cooperation and Regime Formation. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 4, 71–103
- David John Frank, Ann Hironaka, and Evan Schofer (2000) Environmentalism as a Global Institution: Reply to Buttel. *American Sociological Review*. 65(1)February, 122–127 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2657293>>, ISSN 00031224
- Frederick H. Buttel (2000) World Society, the Nation-State, and Environmental Protection: Comment on Frank, Hironaka, and Schofer. *American Sociological Review*. 65(1)February, 117–121 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2657292>>, ISSN 00031224
- David John Frank, Ann Hironaka, and Evan Schofer (2000) The Nation-State and the Natural Environment over the Twentieth Century. *American Sociological Review*. 65(1)February, 96–116 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2657291>>
- Radoslav S Dimitrov et al. (2007) International Nonregimes: A Research Agenda. *International Studies Review*. 9(2), 230–258, ISSN 1521–9488

22-Sep: 04.2. Regimes: Effectiveness (87 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) The Impacts and Effectiveness of Environmental Treaty Regimes. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 5, 104–134
- Carsten Helm and Detlef Sprinz (2000) Measuring the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 44(5), 630–652 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/174647>>, ISSN 00220027
- Jon Hovi and Detlef F. Sprinz (2006) The Limits of the Law of the Least Ambitious Program. *Global Environmental Politics*. 6(3), 28–42 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/glep.2006.6.3.28>>
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2006) Problem structure, institutional design, and the relative effectiveness of international environmental agreements. *Global Environmental Politics*. 6(3)August, 72–89 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/glep.2006.6.3.72>>

Further

- David Leonard Downie (2010) Global Environmental Policy: Governance through Regimes. In Axelrod, VanDeveer and Downie *The Global Environment: Institutions, Law, and Policy*. chapter 4, 70–91
- Ronald B. Mitchell (1994) Regime Design Matters: Intentional Oil Pollution and Treaty Compliance. *International Organization*. 48(3), 425–458 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300028253>>
- Ronald B. Mitchell (2002) A Quantitative Approach to Evaluating International Environmental Regimes. *Global Environmental Politics*. 2(4), 58–83 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638002320980623>>, ISSN 15263800
- Oran R. Young (2001) Inferences and Indices: Evaluating the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(1), 99–121 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001570651>>

27-Sep: 05.1. Epistemic Communities (106 Pages)

- Peter M. Haas (1992) Introduction: Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination. *International Organization*. 46(1, Knowledge, Power, and International Policy Coordination) Winter, 1–35 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001442>>, ISSN 00208183
- Marybeth Long Martello (2001) A Paradox of Virtue?: "Other" Knowledges and Environment-Development Politics. *Global Environmental Politics*. 1(3), 114–141 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638001316881430>>, ISSN 15263800
- Frank Biermann (2002) Institutions for Scientific Advice: Global Environmental Assessments and Their Influence in Developing Countries. *Global Governance*. 8, 195–219
- Karin Bäckstrand (2003) Civic Science for Sustainability: Reframing the Role of Experts, Policy-Makers and Citizens in Environmental Governance. *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(4), 24–41 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003322757916>>

Further

- Emanuel Adler and Peter M. Haas (1992) Conclusion: Epistemic Communities, World Order, and the Creation of a Reflective Research Program. *International Organization*. 46(1), 367–390 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001533>>
- Peter M. Haas (1990) Obtaining International Environmental Protection through Epistemic Consensus. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 19(3), 347–363 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298900190030401>>
- Deborah A. Stone (1989) Causal Stories and the Formation of Policy Agendas. *Political Science Quarterly*. 104(2), 281–300 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2151585>>, ISSN 00323195

29-Sep: 05.2. Science and Risk (109 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Preface, Language and Measures. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter Preface, xix–xxi
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Things are getting better. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 1, 3–33
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Why do we hear so much bad news? In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 2, 34–44
- Sheila Jasanoff (1993) Skinning Scientific Cats. *New Statesman & Society*. February 26, 29–30
- Kenneth R. Foster, Paolo Vecchia, and Michael H. Repacholi (2000) Risk Management: Science and the Precautionary Principle. *Science*. 288(5468), 979–981 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.288.5468.979>>
- John Rennie (2002) Science defends itself against The Skeptical Environmentalist. In Lomborg *Bjørn Lomborg's comments*, 1–3
- David Pimentel (2002) Skeptical Of the Skeptical Environmentalist. *Skeptic*. 9(2), 90–94 <<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AN=6299899>>, ISSN 10639330
- Roger A. Pielke, Jr. (2004) When Scientists Politicize Science: Making Sense of Controversy over the Skeptical Environmentalist. *Environmental Science & Policy*. 7(5), 405–417 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2004.06.004>>
- Elizabeth R DeSombre (2007) Science, Uncertainty, and Risk. In DeSombre *The Global Environment and World Politics*. chapter 3, 39–61
- Nancy Myers and John D. Graham (2007) Is the Precautionary Principle a Sound Basis for International Policy? In Thomas A Easton, editor *Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Environmental Issues*. 12th edition. McGraw-Hill, ISBN 007351442X. chapter 1, 2–19

4-Oct: 06.1. Trade (135 Pages)

- Kate O'Neill (2009) Global Economic Governance and the Environment. In O'Neill *The Environment and International Relations*. chapter 6, 135–166
- David Vogel (1997) Trading up and governing across: transnational governance and environmental protection. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 4(4), 556–571
- Daniel C. Esty (2001) Bridging the Trade-Environment Divide. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 15(3), 113–130 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2696559>>, ISSN 08953309

- Adil Najam and Nick Robins (2001) Seizing the Future: The South, Sustainable Development and International Trade. *International Affairs*. 77(1)January, 49–68 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.00177>>, ISSN 00205850
- Elizabeth R. DeSombre and J. Samuel Barkin (2002) Turtles and Trade: The WTO's Acceptance of Environmental Trade Restrictions. *Global Environmental Politics*. 2(1), 12–18 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638002317261445>>, ISSN 15263800
- Robyn Eckersley (2004) The Big Chill: The WTO and Multilateral Environmental Agreements. *Global Environmental Politics*. 4(2), 24–50 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638004323074183>>, ISSN 15263800
- Aseem Prakash and Matthew Potoski (2006) Racing to the Bottom? Trade, Environmental Governance, and ISO 14001. *American Journal of Political Science*. 50(2), 350–364 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3694277>>, ISSN 00925853

Further

- Douglas Jake Caldwell (1998) *Multilateral Environmental Agreements and the GATT/WTO Regime*. April Director and Attorney, Trade, Health, and Environment, US National Wildlife Federation, Washington, DC

6-Oct: 06.2. Development (137 Pages)

- Ranjit Dwivedi (2001) Environmental Movements in the Global South. *International Sociology*. 16(1), 11–31 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0268580901016001003>>
- Sylvia Karlsson (2002) The North-South Knowledge Divide: Consequences for Global Environmental Governance. In Daniel C. Esty and Maria H. Ivanova, editors *Global Environmental Governance: Options and Opportunities*. New Haven, CT: Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies <<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/51032932>>, ISBN 0970788223, 53–76
- Adil Najam et al. (2002) From Rio to Johannesburg: Progress and Prospects. *Environment: Science and Policy for Sustainable Development*. 44(7), 26–38 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00139150209605804>>, ISSN 0013–9157
- Gabriela Kütting (2003) Globalization, Poverty and the Environment in West Africa: Too Poor to Pollute? *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(4), 42–60 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003322757925>>, ISSN 15263800
- Paul Wapner (2003) World Summit on Sustainable Development: Toward a Post-Jo'burg Environmentalism. *Global Environmental Politics*. 3(1), 1–10 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/152638003763336356>>, ISSN 15263800
- Ambuj D. Sagar and Stacy D. VanDeveer (2005) Capacity Development for the Environment: Broadening the Scope*. *Global Environmental Politics*. 5(3), 14–22 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/1526380054794844>>
- Marc Williams (2005) The Third World and Global Environmental Negotiations: Interests, Institutions and Ideas. *Global Environmental Politics*. 5(3), 48–69 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/1526380054794826>>
- Adil Najam (2005) Developing Countries and Global Environmental Governance: From Contestation to Participation to Engagement. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*. 5(3), 303–321 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10784-005-3807-6>>

Further

- Adil Najam (2010) The View from the South: Developing Countries in Global Environmental Politics. In Axelrod, VanDeveer and Downie *The Global Environment: Institutions, Law, and Policy*. chapter 12, 239–258
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Prosperity. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 6, 70–86

11-Oct: 07.1. Population (75 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Measuring human welfare. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 3, 45–49
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Life expectancy and health. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 4, 50–59
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Food and hunger. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 5, 60–69
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Are we living on borrowed time? In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 8, 91–92
- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Will we have enough food. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 9, 93–109
- Paul R. Ehrlich and John P. Holdren (1971) Impact of Population Growth. *Science*. 171(3977)March 26, 1212–1217 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.171.3977.1212>>

- Sally Ethelston (1994) Gender, Population, Environment. *Middle East Report*.(190)September-October, 2–5 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/3012458>>, ISSN 08992851
- Frederick H. Buttel (2000) Ending Hunger in Developing Countries. *Contemporary Sociology*. 29(1)January, 13–27 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2654928>>
- John Bongaarts (2002) Population: Ignoring its Impact. In Lomborg *Bjørn Lomborg's comments*, 20–25

13-Oct: 07.2. Security (90 Pages)

- D. Deudney (1990) The Case against Linking Environmental Degradation and National Security. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 19(3), 461–476 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/03058298900190031001>>
- Thomas F. Homer-Dixon (1994) Environmental Scarcities and Violent Conflict: Evidence from Cases. *International Security*. 19(1)Summer, 5–40 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2539147>>
- Nils Petter Gleditsch (1998) Armed Conflict and the Environment: A Critique of the Literature. *Journal of Peace Research*. 35(3), 381–400 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/424942>>, ISSN 00223433
- Sandra L. Postel and Aaron T. Wolf (2001) Dehydrating Conflict. *Foreign Policy*.(126)September-October, 60–67 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/3183260>>, ISSN 00157228
- Christopher T. Timura (2001) "Environmental Conflict" and the Social Life of Environmental Security Discourse. *Anthropological Quarterly*. 74(3)July, 104–113 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1353/anq.2001.0031>>, ISSN 00035491

Further

- Thomas F. Homer-Dixon (1991) On the Threshold: Environmental Changes as Causes of Acute Conflict. *International Security*. 16(2), 76–116 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539061>>, ISSN 01622889
- Colin H. Kahl (1998) Population Growth, Environmental Degradation, and State-Sponsored Violence: The Case of Kenya, 1991–93. *International Security*. 23(2)Autumn, 80–119 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2539380>>

Review

- Robert D. Kaplan (1994) The Coming Anarchy. *Atlantic Monthly*. 273(2)February, 44–76 <<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AN=9404280908>>, ISSN 1072–7825

18-Oct: 08.1. Fall Break

20-Oct: 08.2. Fall Break

The Litany

25-Oct: 09.1. Whaling (92 Pages)

- M. J. Peterson (1992) Whalers, Cetologists, Environmentalists, and the International Management of Whaling. *International Organization*. 46(1)Winter, 147–186 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001478>>
- Ronald B Mitchell (1998) Discourse and Sovereignty: Interests, Science, and Morality in the Regulation of Whaling. *Global Governance*. 4, 275–293 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.5>>
- Elizabeth R DeSombre (2007) Whaling and Whale Conservation. In DeSombre *The Global Environment and World Politics*. chapter 7, 146–178

27-Oct: 09.2. Biodiversity (91 Pages)

- Bjørn Lomborg (2001) Biodiversity. In Lomborg *The Skeptical Environmentalist*. chapter 23, 249–257
- Alejandro Grajal (1999) Biodiversity and the Nation State: Regulating Access to Genetic Resources Limits Biodiversity Research in Developing Countries. *Conservation Biology*. 13(1)February, 6–10 <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1046/j.1523-1739.1999.013001006.x>>, ISSN 08888892
- Timothy Swanson (1999) Why Is There a Biodiversity Convention? The International Interest in Centralized Development Planning. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*. 75(2)April, 307–331 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2623346>>
- Thomas Lovejoy (2002) Biodiversity: Dismissing Scientific Process. In Lomborg *Bjørn Lomborg's comments*, 26–32
- Peter Andree (2005) The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety and Shifts in the Discourse of Precaution. *Global Environmental Politics*. 5(4), 25–46

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